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Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

November, 1990
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Virginia Employment Commission

FOREWORD

The Economic Information Services (EIS) Division is pleased to publish the monthly Labor Market Review. Included are tabulations of labor force, employment, and unemployment data by Planning District Commission (PDC) and Congressional District areas. The January, April, July, and October issues include a quarterly listing of economic developments, new business announcements, and company expansions provided by the Virginia Department of Economic Development.

Your comments and suggestions for improvement of this publication are welcomed. Please address your comments to: Dolores Esser, Director, EIS Division, Virginia Employment Commission, 703 East Main Street, P. O. Box 1358, Richmond, Virginia 23211. For further information, you may contact the LMI Marketing section at (804) 786-8223. Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) users may call (804) 371-8050 for assistance.

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THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

As had been expected, increased claims activities and Christmas job seekers boosted November unemployment by 9,500 to 144,900 and the unemployment rate 0.3 percent to 4.5 percent. In spite of the higher November jobless rate, nonagricultural employment at 2,939,600 was at the second highest level ever, being surpassed only by June 1990, and a new record was set in the transportation sector. The nonfarm job gains this month were largely due to expanding holiday activities. While November's 4.5 percent jobless rate was above the 4.2 percent November 1989 Virginia rate, it was still well below the 5.8 percent U. S. November 1990 rate. The major metro areas experienced mixed trends in November.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

During the November 11-17 reference period, both the labor force and total employment declined seasonally as the harvest was completed. Because total employment dropped 20,200 and the labor force only fell 10,700, unemployment increased 9,500. The labor force did not fall very much because of people seeking holiday employment in November. There were approximately 44,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in November, compared to 40,000 in October and 36,000 in November 1989. New claims for benefits averaged 10,600 per week, up from 10,200 per week in October and 5,900 per week last November.

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

Nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 3,300 jobs in November to 2,939,600, a level surpassed only by the 2,960,300 all-time high of last June. Nonfarm place-of-work employment was 20,600 or 0.7 percent above its November 1989 level. Most of the November gain was in the trade sector where 8,900 workers were added for a total of 679,500 jobs in preparation for the holiday selling season. Government employment was up 2,900 to 591,200 as educational institutions finally reached their full staffing levels for the fall semester. Manufacturing employment gained 1,300 jobs to 417,500 as some of the textile and apparel workers temporarily furloughed during October's reference week had resumed work by the November reference period. Employers seem to be scheduling layoffs to reduce inventories for the short holiday weeks like Columbus Day (the October reference period), Thanksgiving, and Christmas. Transportation-public utilities (+800 to a record 155,900) added workers to ship holiday merchandise. The old transportation sector record of 155,200 had been set in June 1990. As is normal for this time of year, seasonal losses were noted in construction (-5,300 to 184,400), the tourist portion of services (-4,400 to 741,400), and the real estate portion of finance-insurance-real estate (-700 to 153,500). Mine employment was 200 lower than October at 16,200. Construction employment statewide was 12,800 or 6.5 percent below November 1989, but most of all the loss was in Northern Virginia where construction employment at 49,500 was down 13,400 or 21.3 percent over the year. Virginia's 314,000 factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $415.75 in November, $2.46 above October and $9.77 above November 1989. The workweek at 40.8 hours was 0.4 hour longer than October but 0.5 hour shorter than November a year ago. The average hourly production wage at $10.19 was $.04 below October but $.36 higher than last November.

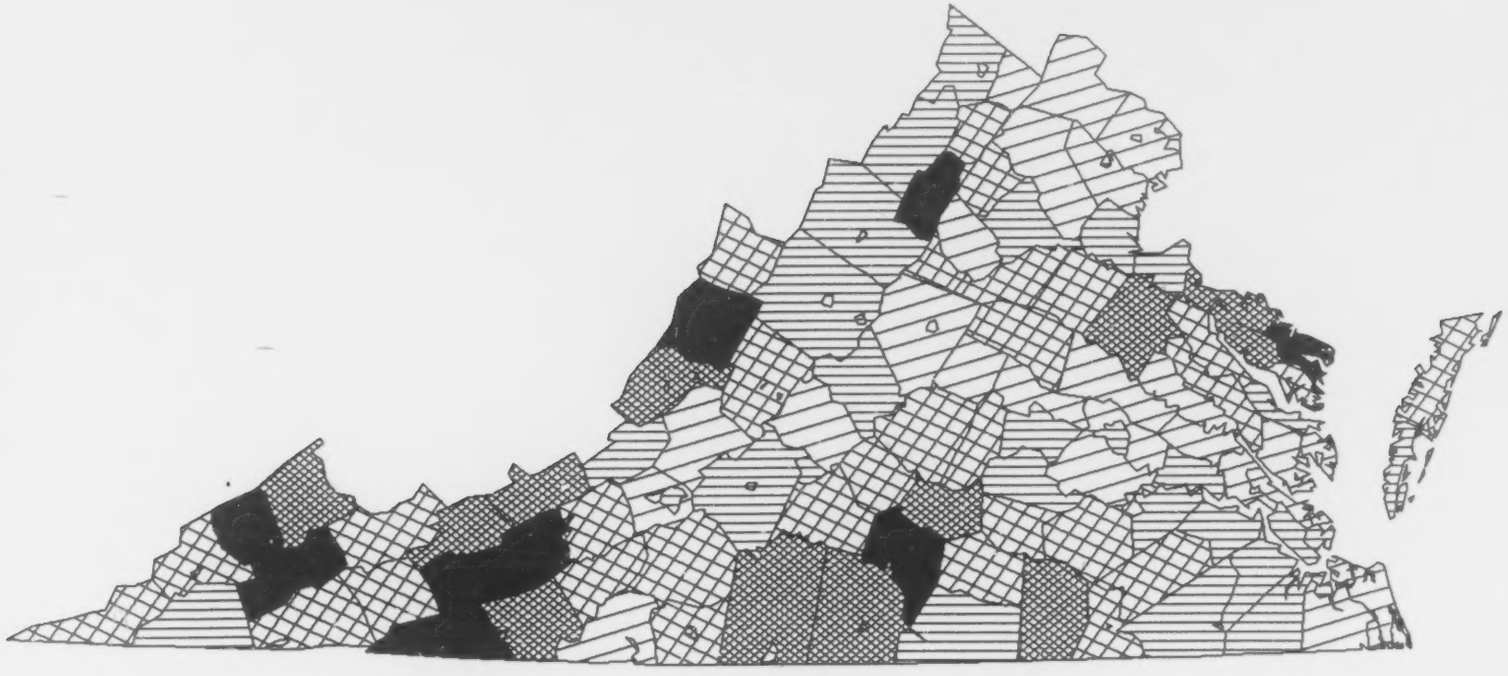
JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

The urban areas presented a mixed picture in November. Unemployment was down from 4.1 percent in October to 3.6 percent in the Roanoke area which reported fewer claimants, stayed the same in Hampton Roads at 4.2 percent, and increased in the other three areas. Richmond-Petersburg had holiday job seekers push unemployment up 0.4 percent to 4.0 percent; holiday job seekers and construction workers increased Northern Virginia unemployment 0.2 percent to 2.6 percent; and temporary factory layoffs increased joblessness 0.7 percent to 5.4 percent in Lynchburg. Among the individual cities and counties in November, Fairfax City at 1.8 percent had the lowest jobless rate, and Dickenson County at 14.9 percent had the highest unemployment.

OUTLOOK

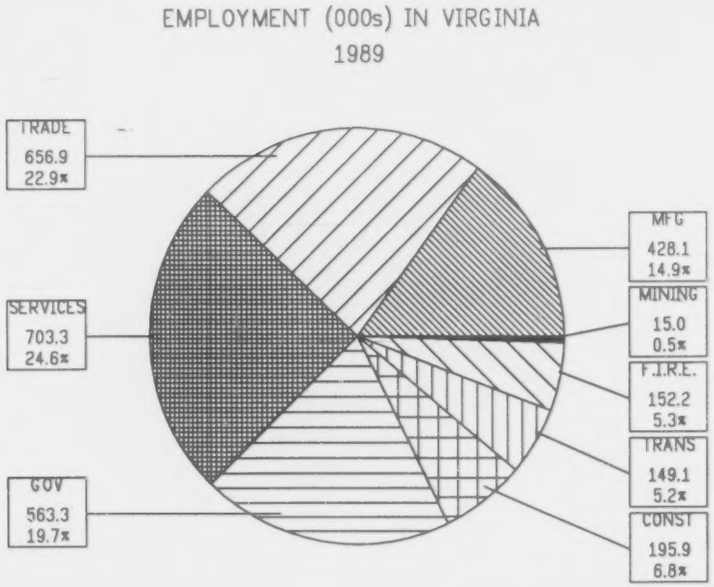
Unemployment for December is always difficult to predict. The trade, service, and transportation sectors altogether usually add about 30,000 workers statewide for the peak holiday period. Outside activities are winding down for the winter, but this December should be much milder than December 1989's record cold. Year-end factory furloughs appear to involve larger numbers of people in 1990 but most of these come after December's mid-month unemployment reference period. We project about 4.6 percent unemployment for the state in December. Because of the concentrations of retail trade in the urban areas, some metropolitan areas may remain the same or see decreased unemployment in December.

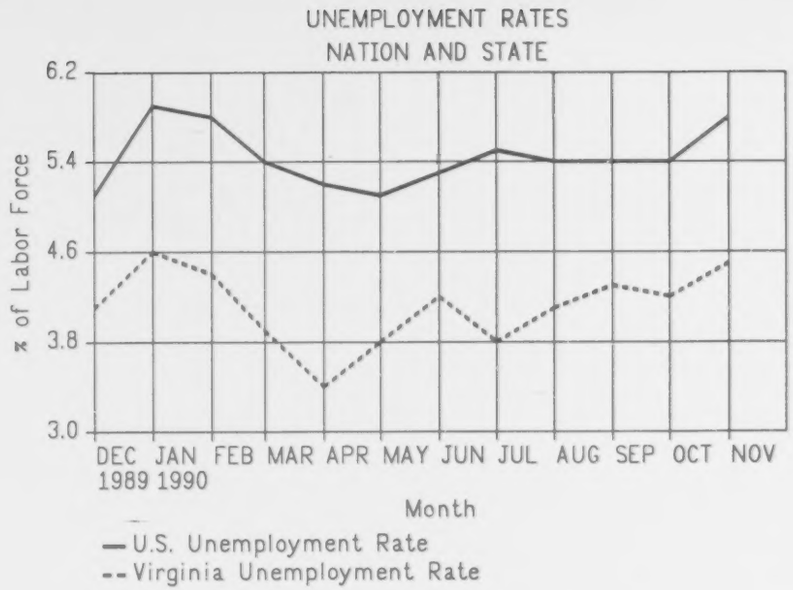
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NOVEMBER 1990

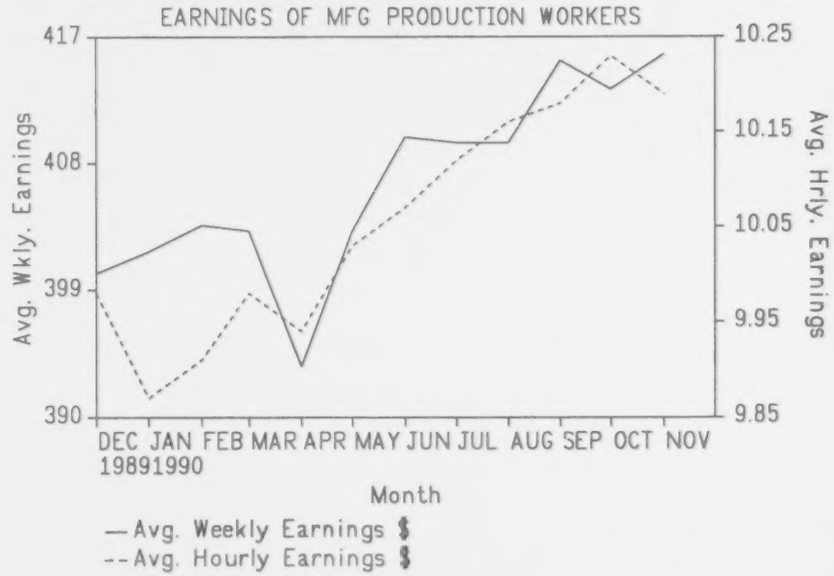


STATE OF VIRGINIA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 3,300 jobs this month to 2,939,600 jobs and was 20,600 jobs above November 1989.
- In the goods-producing industries, construction and mine employment declined 5,300 jobs and 200 jobs, respectively, while manufacturing employment gained 1,300 jobs.
- Service-producing employment advanced 7,500 jobs this month. Employment gains occurred in trade (+8,900), government (+2,900), and finance (+800), while employment losses occurred in services (-4,400) and finance (-700).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $415.75, which was up $2.46 from October and $9.77 from last November.
- The average hourly production wage at $10.19 was $.04 below October but $.36 higher than November 1989.
- The workweek at 40.8 hours was 0.4 hour longer than October but 0.5 hour shorter than November a year ago.
- Virginia's unemployment rate increased 0.3 percent this month to 4.5 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2919.0	2913.4	2870.0	2875.7	2897.6	2915.8	2938.2	2960.3	2932.1	2925.8	2937.6	2936.3	2939.6
GOODS PRODUCING	641.5	631.8	625.2	625.3	628.8	632.3	634.6	638.7	637.0	636.5	632.4	622.3	618.1
MINING	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.9	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.4	16.2
CONSTRUCTION	197.2	188.4	185.0	186.2	189.9	194.4	195.7	198.0	198.9	197.7	194.0	189.7	184.4
MANUFACTURING	429.4	428.2	424.9	424.0	423.0	421.6	422.4	424.1	421.5	422.1	421.8	416.2	417.5
DURABLE GOODS	204.3	204.1	202.9	203.4	202.9	202.8	202.7	203.8	201.9	201.5	200.4	199.6	197.5
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	25.2	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.6	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.3	24.9	24.8
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	23.2	23.1	23.4	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.2	22.3	20.8	22.0	21.9	22.0	21.3
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.4
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
FABRICATED METAL	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.8
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.0	20.6	20.6	20.5
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
COMPUTER & OFFICE	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.7	32.3	32.1	31.7	31.3
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	43.0	42.8	41.5	42.4	42.6	42.9	43.4	44.1	44.0	43.5	43.6	43.3	43.0
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6
MISC MANUFACTURING	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	225.1	224.1	222.0	220.6	220.1	218.8	219.7	220.3	219.6	220.6	221.4	216.6	220.0
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	37.9	37.2	35.7	35.4	35.3	35.0	35.4	35.6	35.8	36.4	37.4	38.3	38.2
MEAT PRODUCTS	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.9
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
BAKERY PRODUCTS	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
BEVERAGES	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	14.4	14.6	14.3	14.4
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.8	36.1	39.2
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.4
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
KNITTING MILLS	17.9	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.8	18.4	18.2	17.9	13.7	17.1
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
YARN & THREAD MILLS	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.3	28.6	27.2	27.9	27.5	26.4	27.1
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.5	5.6	6.3
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.2	15.9	16.1	15.9	14.9	15.6	15.4	15.4	15.5
PAPER & ALLIED	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.9
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	35.4	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.3	36.6	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.3
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.4	29.4	29.2
PLASTICS MATERIALS	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.0
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.0	17.9	17.8	17.4
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
SERVICE PRODUCING	2277.5	2281.6	2244.8	2250.4	2268.8	2283.5	2303.6	2321.6	2295.1	2289.3	2305.2	2314.0	2321.5
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	152.6	154.0	152.9	152.7	153.5	152.7	153.4	155.2	154.6	153.8	154.1	155.1	155.9
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.7
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	36.8	37.8	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.0	36.7	37.3	37.0	36.5	37.0	37.6	38.0
COMMUNICATIONS	43.2	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.4	43.2	42.9	42.4	42.4	42.6
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	20.9	20.9	20.6	20.8	20.9	20.7	20.8	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.2	20.9	21.0
TRADE	678.5	685.2	659.6	649.3	652.9	659.1	666.2	672.7	674.0	674.8	668.3	670.6	679.5
WHOLESALE TRADE	142.7	142.6	141.8	141.7	141.8	141.8	141.9	143.0	143.4	143.2	142.5	142.3	141.4
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	88.4	88.4	87.9	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.7	88.1	88.4	88.0	87.0	86.4	86.0
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	54.3	54.2	53.9	53.8	53.9	54.0	54.2	54.9	55.0	55.2	55.5	55.9	55.4
RETAIL TRADE	535.8	542.6	517.8	507.6	511.1	517.3	524.3	529.7	530.6	531.6	525.8	528.3	538.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	81.4	84.3	75.1	68.1	68.7	68.6	68.9	70.1	70.0	70.4	69.4	71.4	77.3
DEPARTMENT STORES	60.2	62.3	55.8	49.8	50.0	49.9	50.0	51.4	51.2	51.3	50.6	51.3	56.1
VARIETY STORES	16.7	17.2	15.2	14.4	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.7	16.5
FOOD STORES	89.6	89.1	87.8	87.2	87.0	87.7	88.9	89.5	89.0	88.8	88.6	89.5	90.4
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	58.0	57.9	57.5	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.8	59.2	59.2	59.3	58.9	58.0	57.4
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	32.3	34.2	31.1	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.8	31.2	30.9	31.7	31.1	31.4	32.6
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	26.3	27.0	25.8	25.3	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.6	26.2
EATING & DRINKING	155.2	153.9	149.7	150.0	151.4	156.0	159.5	162.3	164.0	164.0	161.0	159.2	159.5
MISC RETAIL	71.3	74.3	69.8	68.4	68.5	68.5	69.1	69.1	69.4	69.7	69.4	70.9	72.5
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	153.6	153.7	153.2	153.6	154.2	155.1	155.4	157.7	158.1	157.5	156.1	154.2	153.5
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	54.4	54.8	54.8	54.7	55.1	55.0	54.9	55.5	55.4	55.0	54.4	54.3	54.3
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
SECURITY & COMMODITY	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8
INSURANCE CARRIERS	25.5	25.7	25.8	25.6	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.2	26.4
REAL ESTATE	38.8	38.4	38.1	38.5	38.6	39.2	39.3	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.2	38.6	37.8
SERVICES	711.1	707.1	701.1	708.7	719.6	728.3	734.8	749.4	748.4	749.9	750.2	745.8	741.4
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	43.7	42.3	39.7	39.9	41.0	43.0	45.3	46.7	47.7	47.6	46.1	44.6	43.5
PERSONAL SERVICES	32.8	33.1	33.8	35.4	36.1	35.9	33.7	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.8
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	21.2	21.2	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.2
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.8
MOTION PICTURES	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.8	8.0
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	20.5	19.5	18.9	19.4	22.1	24.5	27.1	31.8	33.6	33.2	29.1	24.8	21.4
HEALTH SERVICES	160.9	161.0	161.1	162.1	163.6	164.2	164.7	166.7	166.8	167.6	167.9	168.4	169.4
HOSPITALS	79.9	80.0	80.4	80.8	81.6	81.6	81.6	82.7	82.7	82.8	82.9	83.2	84.1
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	35.6	34.9	35.1	36.1	36.1	35.7	34.8	33.0	27.3	27.4	34.0	35.8	36.0
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	581.7	581.6	578.0	586.1	588.6	588.3	593.8	586.6	560.0	553.3	576.5	588.3	591.2
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	178.6	180.2	180.4	180.6	182.3	181.1	186.6	183.8	182.7	180.0	176.9	176.5	175.6
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	403.1	401.4	397.6	405.5	406.3	407.2	407.2	402.8	377.3	373.3	399.6	411.8	415.6
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	143.2	142.5	139.0	143.5	143.2	144.1	142.3	135.1	130.3	129.9	142.3	145.9	147.6
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	259.9	258.9	258.6	262.0	263.1	263.1	264.9	267.7	247.0	243.4	257.3	265.9	268.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

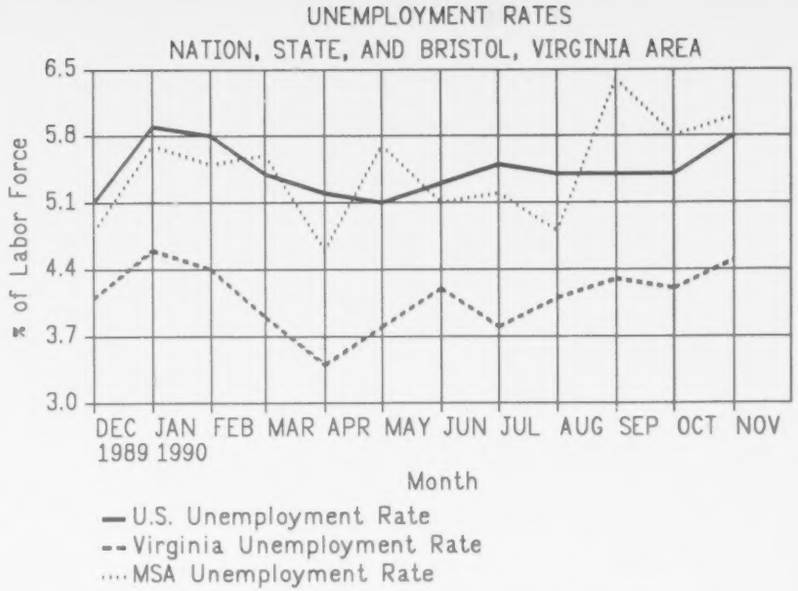
INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
MANUFACTURING	$415.75	$413.29	$405.98	$10.19	$10.23	$9.83	40.8	40.4	41.3
DURABLE GOODS	$413.41	$406.37	$403.94	$10.01	$9.96	$9.71	41.3	40.8	41.6
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$304.98	$299.90	$288.31	$7.82	$7.81	$7.45	39.0	38.4	38.7
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$280.13	$281.32	$271.75	$7.11	$7.14	$6.76	39.4	39.4	40.2
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$406.93	$405.45	$368.74	$9.62	$9.54	$8.95	42.3	42.5	41.2
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$451.14	$451.78	$455.80	$10.95	$10.86	$10.60	41.2	41.6	43.0
FABRICATED METAL	$447.44	$430.03	$443.76	$10.73	$10.54	$10.32	41.7	40.8	43.0
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$404.91	$397.70	$408.97	$9.71	$9.70	$9.38	41.7	41.0	43.6
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$421.93	$406.63	$398.96	$10.07	$10.09	$9.66	41.9	40.3	41.3
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$461.29	$447.73	$444.96	$10.58	$10.51	$10.30	43.6	42.6	43.2
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$557.08	$525.91	$541.49	$12.19	$12.09	$11.67	45.7	43.5	46.4
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$365.71	$369.02	$312.94	$9.45	$9.56	$8.84	38.7	38.6	35.4
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$431.10	$326.19	$352.87	$9.58	$9.51	$8.67	45.0	34.3	40.7
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$452.61	$426.64	$413.10	$10.24	$10.11	$9.72	44.2	42.2	42.5
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$451.58	$457.08	$461.35	$11.52	$11.69	$11.28	39.2	39.1	40.9
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$508.91	$465.56	$417.41	$10.45	$10.30	$9.64	48.7	45.2	43.3
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$367.11	$365.08	$377.13	$8.42	$8.53	$8.63	43.6	42.8	43.7
MISC MANUFACTURING	$356.16	$365.43	$346.23	$9.60	$9.37	$9.04	37.1	39.0	38.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	$418.54	$418.80	$408.12	$10.36	$10.47	$9.93	40.4	40.0	41.1
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$404.06	$387.06	$396.28	$9.76	$9.51	$9.11	41.4	40.7	43.5
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$315.21	$304.18	$311.88	$7.90	$7.86	$7.57	39.9	38.7	41.2
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	$348.15	$324.39	$342.63	$8.25	$8.13	$8.10	42.2	39.9	42.3
KNITTING MILLS	$292.93	$290.53	$292.58	$7.77	$7.81	$7.26	37.7	37.2	40.3
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$298.76	$272.31	$245.70	$7.74	$7.42	$6.98	38.6	36.7	35.2
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$273.73	$287.25	$290.50	$7.28	$7.50	$7.12	37.6	38.3	40.8
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$326.34	$294.75	$341.24	$7.77	$7.50	$7.60	42.0	39.3	44.9
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$226.87	$221.86	$221.71	$6.25	$6.18	$5.96	36.3	35.9	37.2
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COA	$241.82	$227.70	$236.35	$6.87	$6.60	$6.44	35.2	34.5	36.7
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$211.22	$211.70	$212.44	$5.90	$5.93	$5.62	35.8	35.7	37.8
PAPER & ALLIED	$569.32	$551.38	$544.05	$12.54	$12.56	$12.09	45.4	43.9	45.0
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$705.47	$665.76	$673.74	$15.27	$15.34	$14.84	46.2	43.4	45.4
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$436.97	$432.06	$448.02	$11.35	$11.37	$11.40	38.5	38.0	39.3
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$401.10	$367.87	$383.41	$11.08	$11.25	$10.68	36.2	32.7	35.9
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$562.32	$546.42	$544.25	$13.55	$13.36	$13.21	41.5	40.9	41.2
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$589.89	$564.51	$554.03	$14.18	$13.87	$13.48	41.6	40.7	41.1

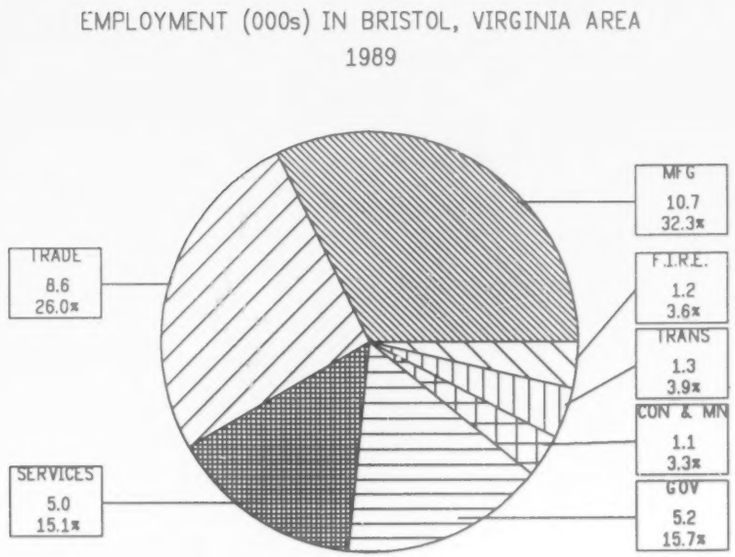
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

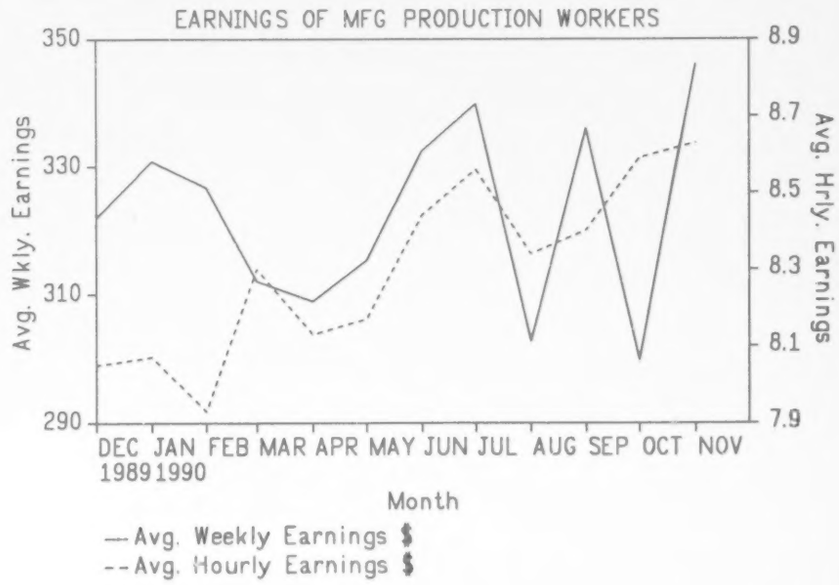
METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 300 jobs this month to 33,600 jobs, the same level as last November.
- In the goods-producing industries, construction and mine employment declined 100 jobs to 1,200 jobs, while manufacturing employment remained at 10,000 jobs.
- Service-producing employment increased 400 jobs, with employment gains in trade (+200), government (+100), and services (+100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $346.06, which was up $46.27 from October and $26.47 from last November.
- Average hourly earnings increased $.04 this month to $8.63, $.60 above November 1989.
- An average workweek of 40.1 hours was 5.2 hours longer than October and 0.3 hour longer than November a year ago.
- Bristol's unemployment rate was up 0.2 percent this month to 6.0 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	33.6	34.1	33.4	33.8	33.8	33.3	33.6	33.7	32.9	33.2	33.1	33.3	33.6
GOODS PRODUCING	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.2
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
MANUFACTURING	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.0	10.0
DURABLE GOODS	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.7
FABRICATED METAL	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.5
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
SERVICE PRODUCING	21.8	22.1	21.6	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.0	21.3	21.3	21.7	22.0	22.4
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
TRADE	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
RETAIL TRADE	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

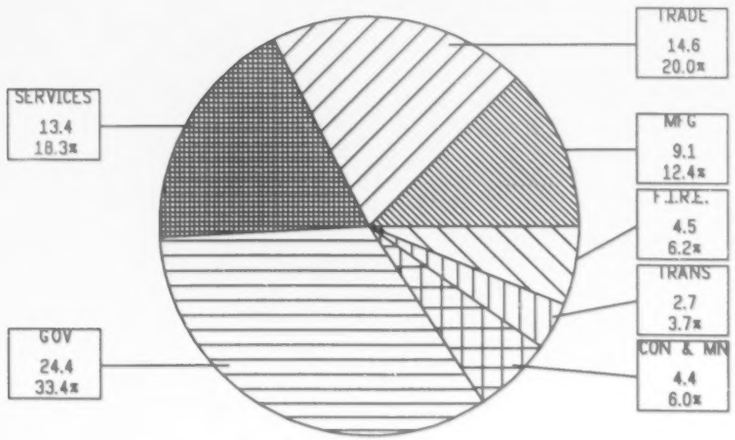
AREA: BRISTOL MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
MANUFACTURING	$346.06	$299.79	$319.59	$8.63	$8.59	$8.03	40.1	34.9	39.8
DURABLE GOODS	$390.39	$330.51	$359.98	$9.10	$9.13	$8.49	42.9	36.2	42.4
FABRICATED METAL	$524.17	$483.99	$491.47	$12.57	$12.41	$11.90	41.7	39.0	41.3
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	$376.28	$284.27	$354.84	$8.67	$8.72	$8.12	43.4	32.6	43.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	$276.73	$247.87	$252.40	$7.73	$7.58	$7.13	35.8	32.7	35.4
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$234.10	$166.43	$198.66	$7.03	$6.21	$5.93	33.3	26.8	33.5

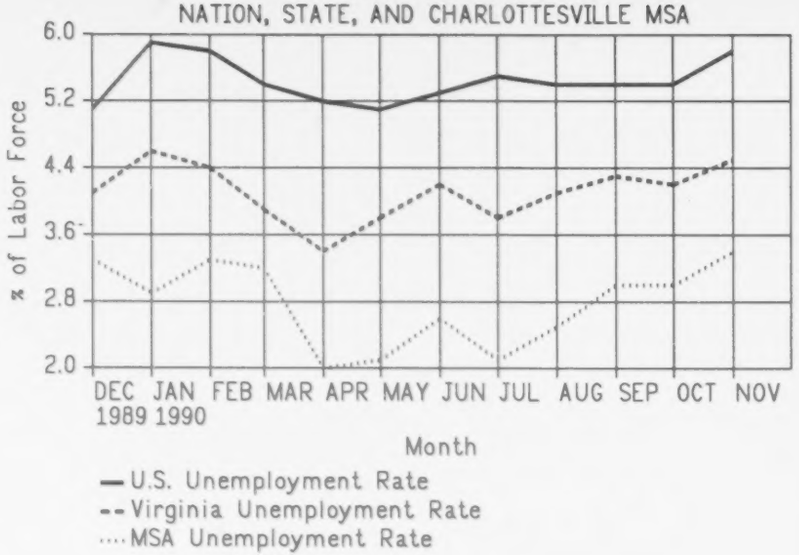
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 1,100 jobs this month to 74,100 jobs, the same level as last November.
- In the goods-producing industries, construction and mine employment and manufacturing employment remained unchanged this month at 4,000 jobs and 8,800 jobs, respectively.
- Service-producing employment increased 1,100 jobs this month, with employment gains in services (+500), government (+300), and trade (+300).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $376.89, which was down $10.21 from October but up slightly (+$.25) from last November.
- Average hourly earnings declined $.03 this month to $8.91, but were still $.35 above November 1989.
- An average workweek of 42.3 hours was 1.0 hour shorter than October and 1.7 hours shorter than November a year ago.
- Charlottesville's unemployment rate was up 0.4 percent this month to 3.4 percent.

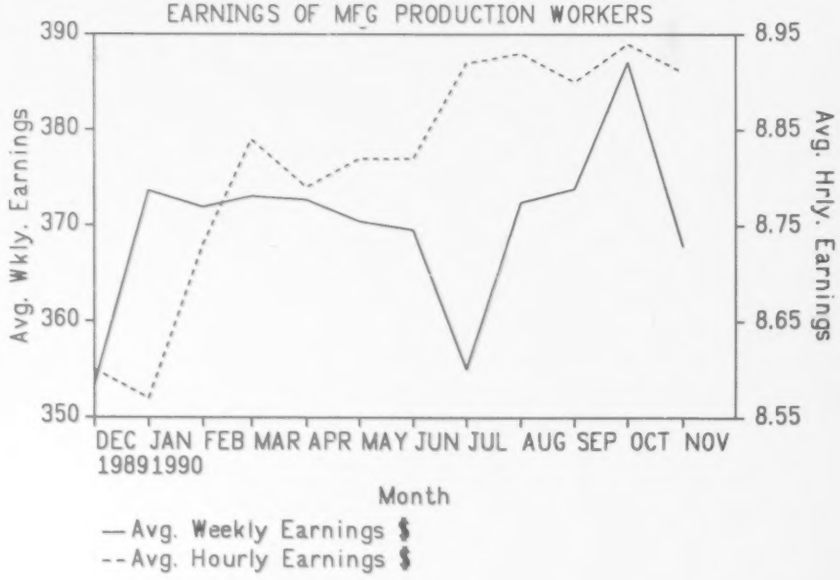
EMPLOYMENT (000s) IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
1989



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, AND CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA



EARNINGS OF MFG PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	74.1	78.0	75.5	77.1	78.0	78.5	78.7	76.4	75.1	74.5	72.7	73.0	74.1
GOODS PRODUCING	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.8	12.8
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0
MANUFACTURING	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8
DURABLE GOODS	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
SERVICE PRODUCING	60.4	64.5	62.4	64.0	64.7	65.1	65.3	63.0	61.9	61.2	59.8	60.2	61.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	13.2	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
SERVICES	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.6	14.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	24.5	28.3	26.4	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.7	26.2	25.3	25.0	23.8	24.1	24.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	23.1	26.9	25.1	26.8	27.2	27.2	27.2	24.7	23.9	23.7	22.6	22.9	23.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	17.5	21.3	19.5	21.2	21.6	21.5	21.5	18.9	19.1	18.9	16.9	17.2	17.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.7	5.7	5.8

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

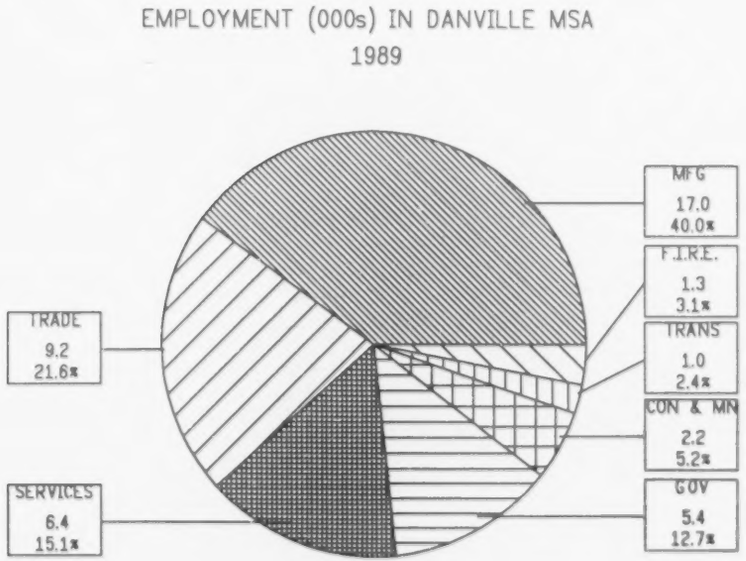
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

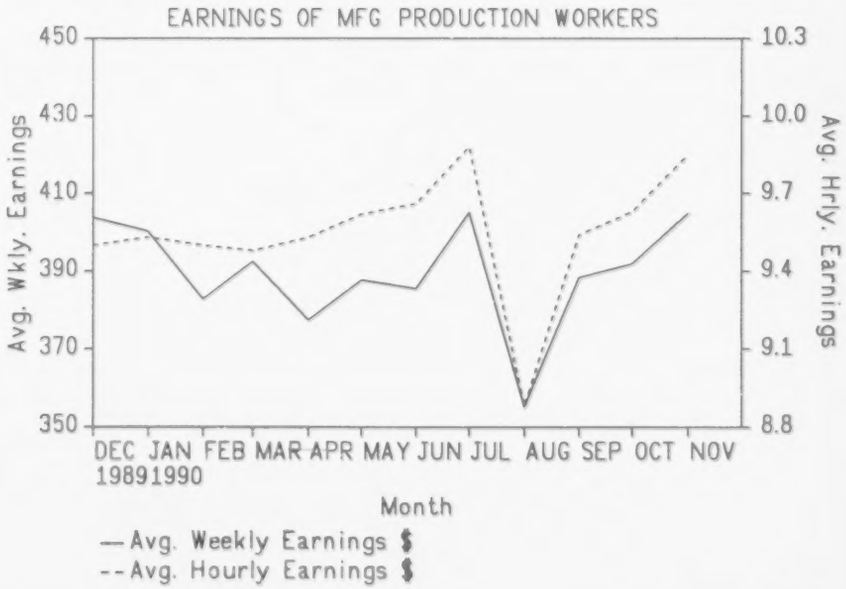
AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
MANUFACTURING	$376.89	$387.10	$376.64	$8.91	$8.94	$8.56	42.3	43.3	44.0
DURABLE GOODS	$342.52	$350.14	$352.64	$8.76	$8.71	$8.58	39.1	40.2	41.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$340.74	$359.07	$346.40	$8.92	$8.91	$8.66	38.2	40.3	40.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	$426.32	$441.19	$415.90	$9.09	$9.23	$8.54	46.9	47.8	48.7
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$322.48	$320.30	$358.19	$7.57	$7.59	$7.67	42.6	42.2	46.7

DANVILLE MSA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 500 jobs this month to 42,600 jobs but was 1,200 jobs below November 1989.
- In the goods-producing industries, construction and mine employment and manufacturing employment remained unchanged this month at 2,100 jobs and 15,900 jobs, respectively.
- Service-producing employment increased 500 jobs this month, with employment gains in trade (+300), government (+100), and transportation (+100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $404.84, which was up $12.90 from October and $16.51 from last November.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.22 this month to $9.85, $.47 above November 1989.
- An average workweek of 41.1 hours was 0.4 hour longer than October but 0.3 hour shorter than November a year ago.
- Danville's unemployment rate was down 0.4 percent this month to 8.1 percent.





ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	43.8	43.4	43.3	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.4	41.8	41.2	40.7	42.5	42.1	42.6
GOODS PRODUCING	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.5	18.3	18.2	17.8	17.9	17.4	18.6	18.0	18.0
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
MANUFACTURING	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.6	15.2	16.4	15.9	15.9
DURABLE GOODS	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.9	11.9	13.0	12.6	12.6
SERVICE PRODUCING	24.2	24.0	23.9	23.7	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.3	23.3	23.9	24.1	24.6
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
TRADE	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
RETAIL TRADE	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
SERVICES	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.3

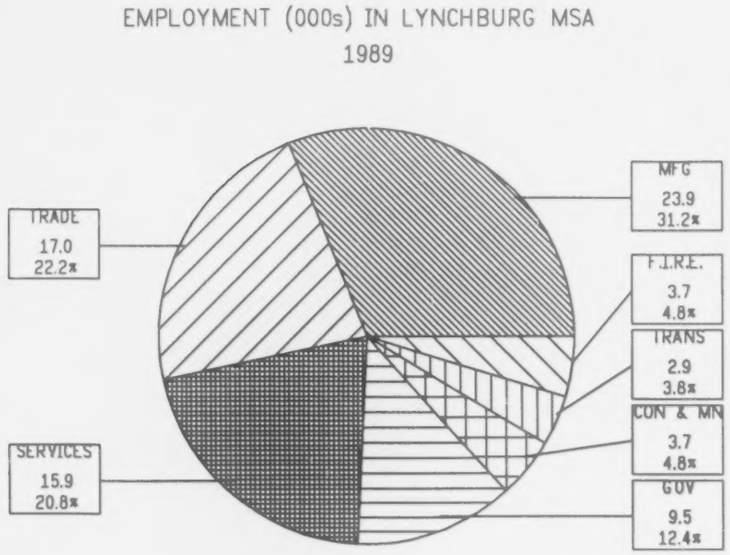
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

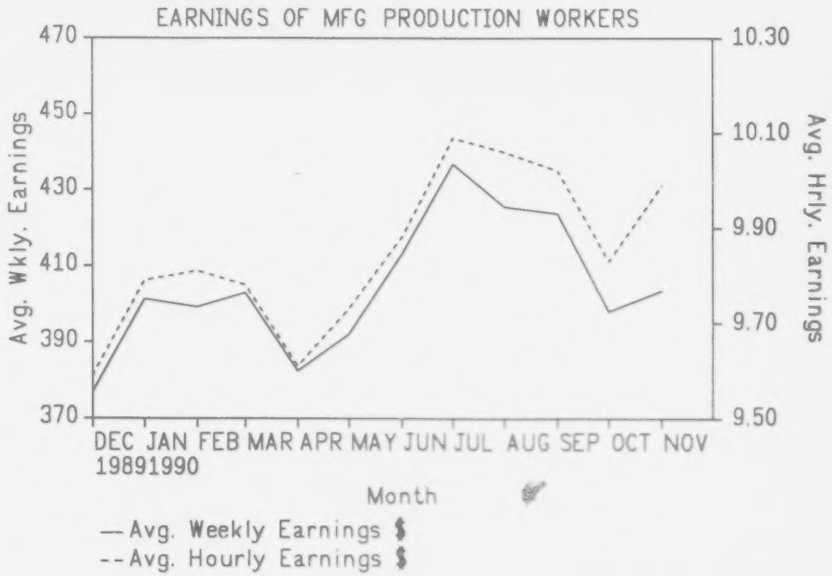
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
MANUFACTURING	$404.83	$391.94	$388.33	$9.85	$9.63	$9.38	41.1	40.7	41.4
DURABLE GOODS	$481.49	$460.53	$419.61	$10.82	$10.71	$9.85	44.5	43.0	42.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	$385.67	$373.20	$379.25	$9.57	$9.33	$9.25	40.3	40.0	41.0

LYNCHBURG MSA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment declined 1,000 jobs this month to 77,100 jobs and was 800 jobs below November 1989.
- Goods-producing employment decreased 800 jobs, with employment losses in lumber, wood, furniture (-400), primary and fabricated metal products (-100), food and kindred products (-100), textile mill and apparel (-100), and in the other nondurable goods category (-100).
- Service-producing employment declined 200 jobs this month. The employment losses in government (-400) outweighed the gains in trade (+100) and transportation (+100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $403.60, which was up $5.48 from October but down slightly (-$.19) from last November.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.16 this month to $9.99, $.33 above November 1989.
- An average workweek of 40.4 hours was 0.1 hour shorter than October and 1.4 hours shorter than November a year ago.
- Lynchburg's unemployment rate was up 0.7 percent this month to 5.4 percent.





ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	77.9	77.4	77.2	77.6	77.3	77.8	78.2	78.3	76.2	76.1	77.7	78.1	77.1
GOODS PRODUCING	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.5	27.6	26.8
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
MANUFACTURING	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.5	23.7	22.9
DURABLE GOODS	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	14.6
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
SERVICE PRODUCING	50.4	50.1	49.9	50.5	50.2	50.6	50.9	50.7	48.5	48.4	50.2	50.5	50.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
TRADE	17.5	17.5	17.1	17.2	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
RETAIL TRADE	14.5	14.4	14.0	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.7
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
SERVICES	16.6	16.3	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	14.9	15.0	16.6	16.7	16.7
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.5
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.0
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.3

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

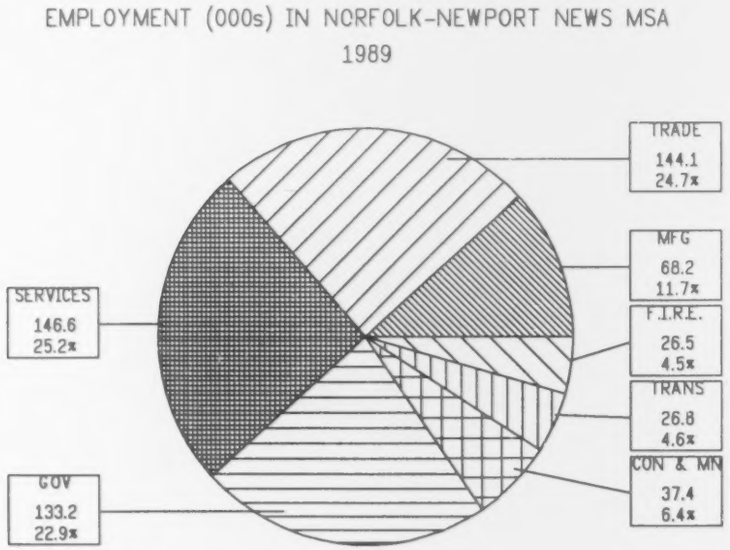
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

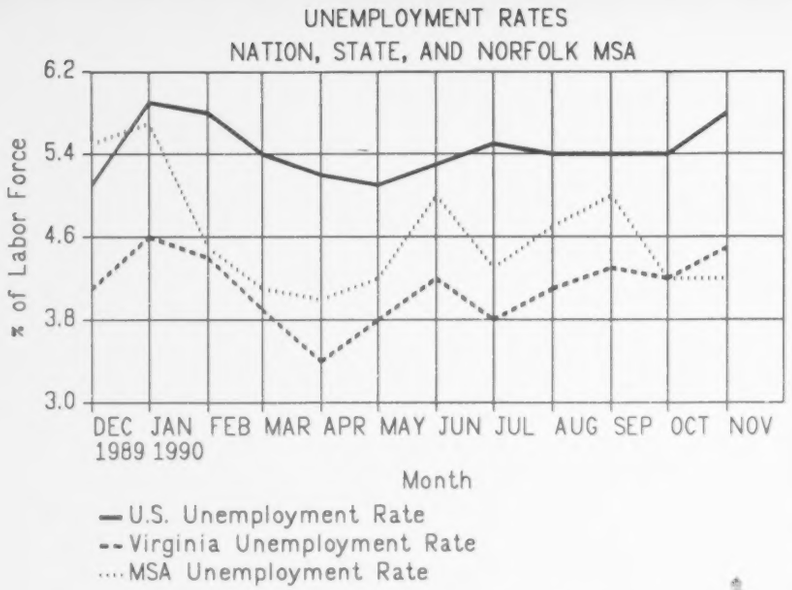
AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

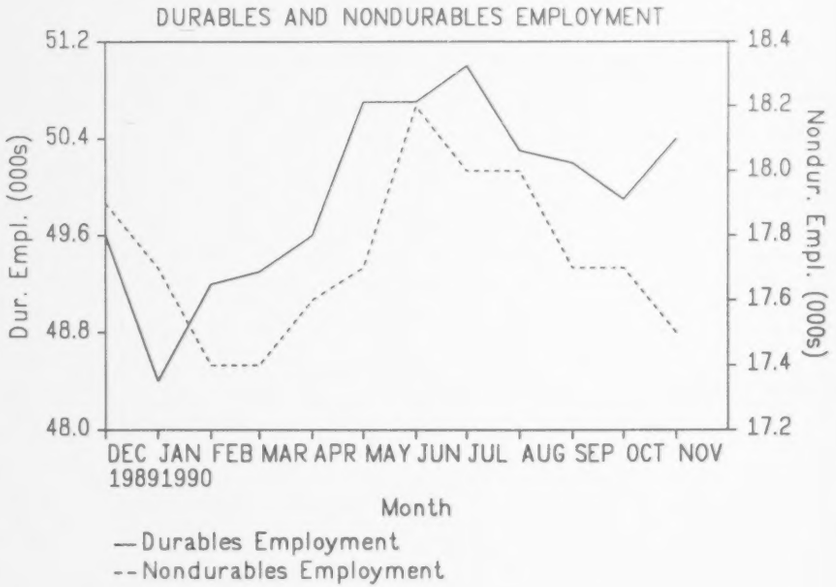
INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
MANUFACTURING	$403.60	$398.11	$403.79	$9.99	$9.83	$9.66	40.4	40.5	41.8
DURABLE GOODS	$378.63	$378.94	$393.47	$9.61	$9.45	$9.28	39.4	40.1	42.4
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	$244.71	$248.79	$242.95	$7.24	$6.93	$6.62	33.8	35.9	36.7
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	$437.19	$458.49	$478.98	$10.36	$10.28	$10.39	42.2	44.6	46.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	$444.78	$430.32	$420.02	$10.59	$10.47	$10.32	42.0	41.1	40.7
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$620.46	$555.77	$479.16	$11.49	$11.16	$10.89	54.0	49.8	44.0

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 500 jobs this month to 592,800 jobs but was 300 jobs below November 1989.
- In the goods-producing industries, construction and mine employment declined 600 jobs to 36,100 jobs, while manufacturing employment increased 300 jobs to 67,900 jobs.
- Durable goods employment increased 500 jobs this month. Employment gains in transportation equipment (+600) outweighed the losses in the other durable category (-100).
- Nondurable goods employment declined 200 jobs this month. Employment losses occurred in food and kindred products (-200) and in printing and publishing (-100), while employment gains occurred in rubber and miscellaneous plastic (+100).
- Service-producing employment advanced 800 jobs this month. Employment gains occurred in trade (+2,200) and transportation (+100), while losses occurred in services (-1,400) and government (-100).
- The unemployment rate for this metropolitan area was unchanged at 4.2 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	593.1	592.0	580.0	580.8	585.7	590.7	597.4	604.1	597.9	596.7	594.8	592.3	592.8
GOODS PRODUCING	106.2	104.8	102.3	103.2	103.4	104.0	105.0	106.7	106.7	106.0	104.8	104.3	104.0
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	38.3	37.3	36.2	36.6	36.7	36.8	37.4	37.8	37.7	37.7	36.9	36.7	36.1
MANUFACTURING	67.9	67.5	66.1	66.6	66.7	67.2	67.6	68.9	69.0	68.3	67.9	67.6	67.9
DURABLE GOODS	49.7	49.6	48.4	49.2	49.3	49.6	49.9	50.7	51.0	50.3	50.2	49.9	50.4
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	34.2	33.9	32.8	33.7	33.8	34.2	34.5	35.1	35.4	34.7	34.8	34.9	35.5
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	18.2	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.7	18.2	18.0	18.0	17.7	17.7	17.5
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	486.9	487.2	477.7	477.6	482.3	486.7	492.4	497.4	491.2	490.7	490.0	488.0	488.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	26.7	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.5	27.3	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.7	28.1	28.0	28.1
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
TRADE	148.4	149.0	142.8	140.3	141.6	144.3	146.1	147.5	147.1	146.8	144.1	142.9	145.1
WHOLESALE TRADE	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.1	24.0	23.7
RETAIL TRADE	123.5	124.2	118.2	115.9	117.2	120.0	121.8	123.3	122.7	122.5	120.0	118.9	121.4
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	15.3	15.6	14.0	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.6	14.8
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	26.8	27.0	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.4	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.8	27.2	27.2
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4
INSURANCE	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
SERVICES	148.6	147.4	144.5	146.4	148.9	151.0	153.0	156.0	156.2	156.8	154.5	153.0	151.6
PERSONAL SERVICES	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

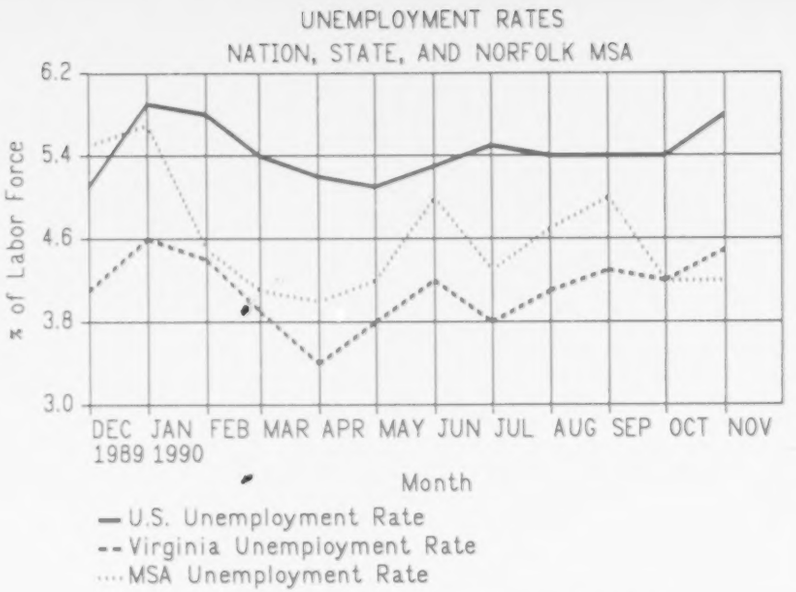
AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

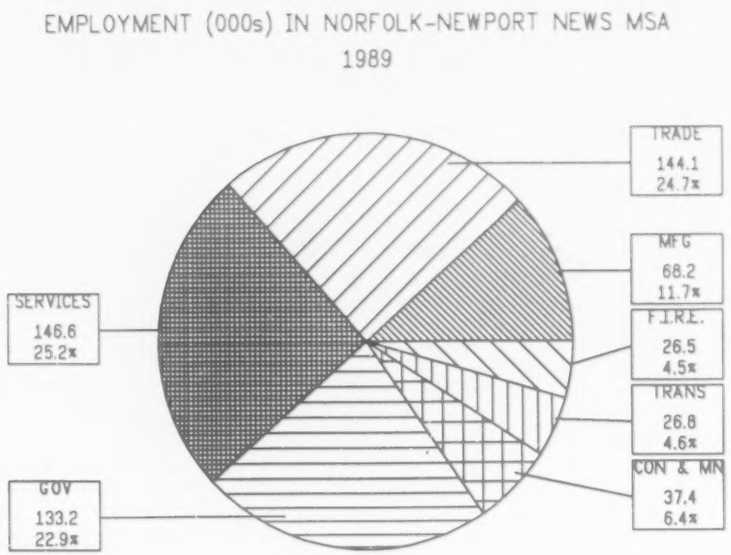
INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	136.4	136.9	136.6	137.1	137.3	137.0	138.5	138.1	131.8	131.4	135.5	136.9	136.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	56.4	56.6	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.6	58.0	56.8	56.3	56.0	55.5	55.4	55.1
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	80.0	80.3	79.8	80.5	80.7	80.4	80.5	81.3	75.5	75.4	80.0	81.5	81.7
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.0	16.3	16.5	18.7	19.3	19.2
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	60.9	61.2	60.7	61.4	61.6	61.3	61.3	62.3	59.2	58.9	61.3	62.2	62.5

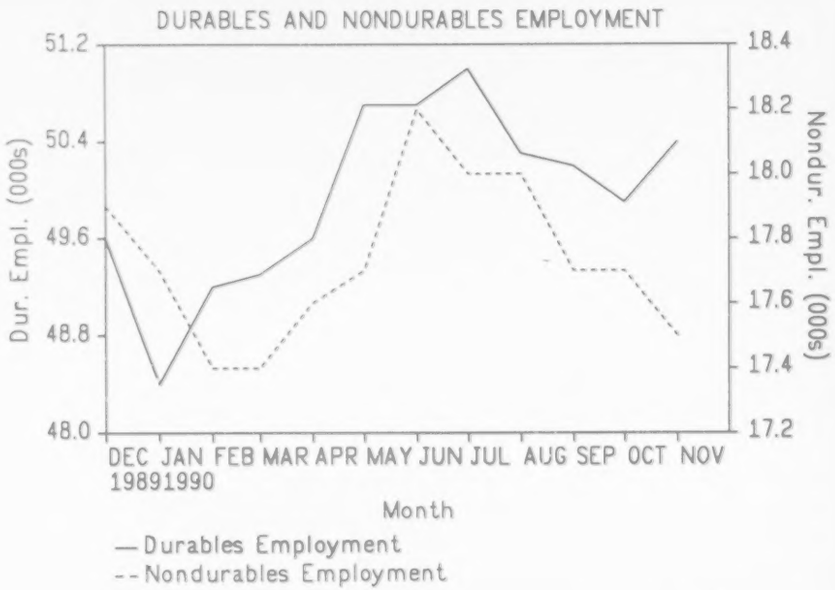
THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment declined 1,000 jobs this month to 776,800 jobs and was 10,800 jobs below November 1989.
- Goods-producing employment declined 3,000 jobs this month, with employment losses in construction (-2,300) and manufacturing (-700).
- Service-producing employment advanced 2,000 jobs this month. Employment gains occurred in trade (+2,500), transportation (+500), and government (+400), while losses occurred in services (-1,000) and finance (-400).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $458.50, which was up $.62 from October and $18.26 from last November.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.13 this month to $11.52, $.65 above November 1989.
- An average workweek of 39.8 hours was 0.4 hour shorter than October and 0.7 hour shorter than November a year ago.
- The unemployment rate for this area was up 0.2 percent this month to 2.6 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	787.6	789.8	778.9	774.4	779.1	782.4	789.6	794.4	786.5	780.6	776.5	777.8	776.8
GOODS PRODUCING	98.8	95.8	92.4	91.2	91.4	92.3	93.0	92.7	91.7	90.6	88.6	86.7	83.7
MINING	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	62.9	59.9	56.8	55.9	55.7	56.6	57.3	56.8	55.9	55.0	53.5	51.8	49.5
MANUFACTURING	35.3	35.3	35.0	34.8	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.1	34.6	34.4	33.7
DURABLE GOODS	21.4	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.3	19.9
FABRICATED METAL	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.1	13.8
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.8
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
SERVICE PRODUCING	688.8	694.0	686.4	683.2	687.7	690.1	696.6	701.7	694.8	690.0	687.9	691.1	693.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	54.8	55.3	54.9	54.6	54.9	54.9	55.2	56.4	56.2	55.9	55.3	55.7	56.2
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
TRADE	179.2	183.1	178.1	174.7	175.2	175.4	177.8	180.6	179.9	180.0	178.3	178.3	180.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.0	33.8	33.8	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.3	34.1	34.2
RETAIL TRADE	144.6	148.7	143.6	140.5	141.2	141.6	144.0	146.5	145.7	145.6	144.0	144.2	146.6
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	20.0	21.2	19.7	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.7	18.6	18.3	17.8	17.7	17.8	19.1
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.6
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	11.9	12.4	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.4
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	51.6	51.4	51.8	51.5	51.9	51.8	51.5	52.2	52.0	51.7	51.3	51.0	50.6
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.2	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
SERVICES	253.7	254.4	252.2	251.9	255.1	256.9	258.3	260.3	258.2	257.7	255.8	256.2	255.2

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	149.5	149.8	149.4	150.5	150.6	151.1	153.8	152.2	148.5	144.7	147.2	149.9	150.3
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	72.2	72.6	72.4	72.3	71.9	72.0	73.5	73.3	72.6	71.2	69.9	69.5	69.2
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	77.3	77.2	77.0	78.2	78.7	79.1	80.3	78.9	75.9	73.5	77.3	80.4	81.1
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	10.2	10.5	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	9.3	9.2	8.7	9.7	10.1	10.1
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	67.1	66.7	67.1	68.1	68.3	68.7	69.7	69.6	66.7	64.8	67.6	70.3	71.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

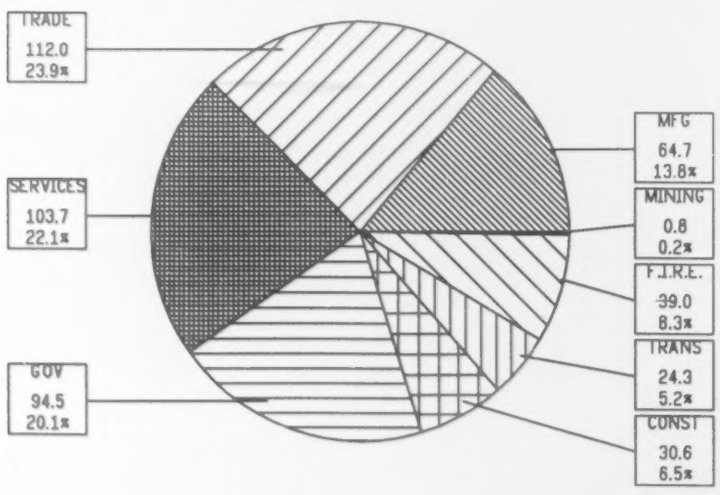
AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
MANUFACTURING	$458.50	$457.88	$440.23	$11.52	$11.39	$10.87	39.8	40.2	40.5
DURABLE GOODS	$466.90	$472.92	$449.44	$11.36	$11.26	$10.60	41.1	42.0	42.4
FABRICATED METAL	$435.29	$427.58	$424.15	$11.19	$11.02	$10.32	38.9	38.8	41.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$457.81	$450.72	$444.44	$11.36	$11.24	$10.84	40.3	40.1	41.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	$449.28	$440.44	$428.64	$11.70	$11.56	$11.28	38.4	38.1	38.0

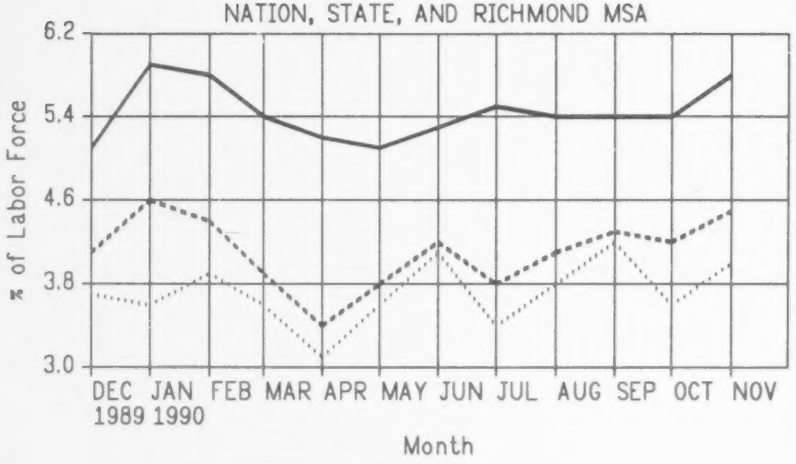
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 1,400 jobs this month to 480,700 jobs and was 1,300 jobs above November 1989.
- In the goods-producing industries, construction employment declined 400 jobs to 30,900 jobs, while manufacturing employment increased 200 jobs to 63,100 jobs.
- Service-producing employment advanced 1,600 jobs this month. Employment gains occurred in trade (+1,700), government (+500), and transportation (+100), while losses occurred in services (-600) and finance (-100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $617.79, which was up $10.44 from October and $75.49 from last November.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.08 this month to $13.79, $1.00 above November 1989.
- An average workweek of 44.8 hours was 0.5 hour longer than October and 2.4 hours longer than November a year ago.
- The unemployment rate for this MSA was up 0.4 percent this month to 4.0 percent.

EMPLOYMENT (000s) IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
1989

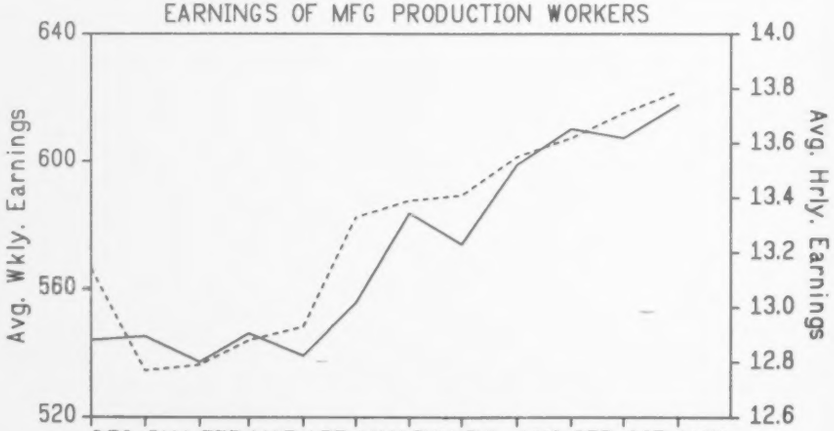


UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, AND RICHMOND MSA



—U.S. Unemployment Rate
--Virginia Unemployment Rate
····MSA Unemployment Rate

EARNINGS OF MFG PRODUCTION WORKERS



—Avg. Weekly Earnings $
--Avg. Hourly Earnings $

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	479.4	478.0	471.5	472.5	473.1	473.7	476.0	478.4	476.0	475.5	477.1	479.3	480.7
GOODS PRODUCING	96.0	94.8	94.4	94.3	94.1	93.7	94.1	95.2	95.8	95.9	95.3	95.0	94.8
MINING	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
CONSTRUCTION	30.3	29.6	29.8	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.5	31.4	32.1	31.9	31.5	31.3	30.9
MANUFACTURING	64.9	64.4	63.8	63.3	63.1	62.8	62.8	63.0	62.9	63.2	63.0	62.9	63.1
DURABLE GOODS	20.0	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.6
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	44.9	44.6	44.2	43.8	43.6	43.4	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.5	43.4	43.5
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5
PAPER & ALLIED	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
SERVICE PRODUCING	383.4	383.2	377.1	378.2	379.0	380.0	381.9	383.2	380.2	379.6	381.8	384.3	385.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	25.2	25.2	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.2	24.4	24.5
TRADE	116.0	117.1	112.1	110.1	110.9	110.8	111.9	111.9	111.5	111.7	111.2	111.6	113.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.4	29.4	29.1	29.1
RETAIL TRADE	86.7	87.9	83.0	80.8	81.5	81.4	82.5	82.4	82.0	82.3	81.8	82.5	84.2
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	14.9	15.4	13.2	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.5	13.3
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.1
INSURANCE	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
SERVICES	105.2	104.3	104.4	105.1	105.8	106.6	107.6	109.5	110.0	110.4	111.3	110.5	109.9
HEALTH SERVICES	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.3

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	97.1	96.6	96.4	98.7	98.2	98.6	98.0	97.3	94.3	93.0	95.3	98.1	98.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	16.8	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.6	17.1	17.1	16.8	16.9	16.9
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	80.3	79.5	79.0	81.0	80.5	80.9	80.0	79.7	77.2	75.9	78.5	81.2	81.7
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	42.3	41.4	41.0	42.6	41.8	42.2	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.2	41.2	42.2	42.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.1	36.7	35.7	37.3	39.0	39.3

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

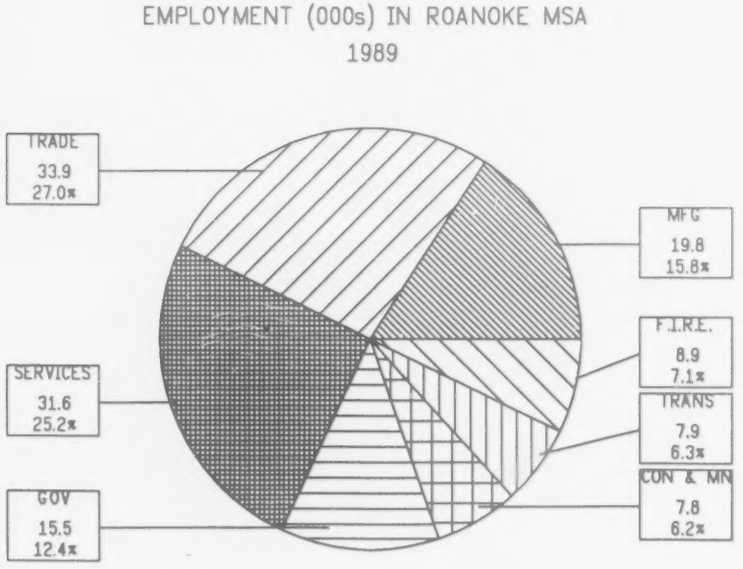
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

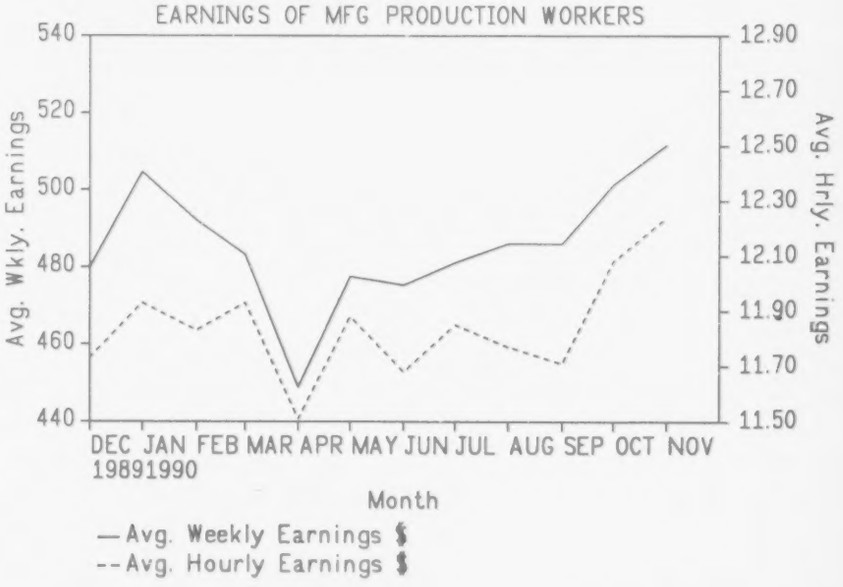
AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
MANUFACTURING	$617.79	$607.35	$542.30	$13.79	$13.71	$12.79	44.8	44.3	42.4
DURABLE GOODS	$469.33	$447.45	$413.23	$10.05	$10.01	$9.61	46.7	44.7	43.0
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$448.12	$438.69	$438.91	$10.47	$10.47	$10.09	42.8	41.9	43.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	$682.44	$675.61	$594.87	$15.51	$15.32	$14.13	44.0	44.1	42.1
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$630.14	$689.84	$592.73	$13.61	$13.88	$12.97	46.3	49.7	45.7
PAPER & ALLIED	$567.36	$559.00	$524.51	$12.58	$12.45	$11.84	45.1	44.9	44.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$442.50	$453.39	$481.80	$11.80	$11.90	$11.78	37.5	38.1	40.9
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$637.36	$617.58	$608.16	$15.47	$14.81	$14.48	41.2	41.7	42.0

ROANOKE MSA - NOVEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment declined 200 jobs this month to 128,900 jobs but was 1,800 jobs above November 1989.
- In the goods-producing industries, manufacturing employment declined 200 jobs to 19,600 jobs, and construction and mine employment declined 200 jobs to 7,500 jobs.
- Service-producing employment advanced 200 jobs this month. Employment gains occurred in trade (+400) and government (+200), while service employment fell (-400).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $511.63, which was up $10.31 from October and $38.16 from last November.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.16 this month to $12.24, $.75 above November 1989.
- An average workweek of 41.8 hours was 0.3 hour longer than October and 0.7 hour longer than November a year ago.
- Roanoke's unemployment rate was down 0.5 percent this month to 3.6 percent.





ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV89	DEC89	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	127.1	126.3	125.4	125.1	126.1	126.6	127.5	127.9	127.2	127.1	128.1	129.1	128.9
GOODS PRODUCING	27.5	27.4	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.1
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.5
MANUFACTURING	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.6
DURABLE GOODS	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
FABRICATED METAL	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.9
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	99.6	98.9	98.4	98.2	99.1	99.3	100.3	100.4	99.7	99.5	100.5	101.6	101.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	34.6	34.8	33.9	33.2	33.7	33.9	34.2	34.0	34.6	34.7	34.8	35.6	36.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0
RETAIL TRADE	25.8	25.8	25.0	24.3	24.7	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.4	25.5	25.7	26.5	27.0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8
SERVICES	32.1	31.7	32.1	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.1	32.7
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	16.2	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.5	15.1	15.0	15.8	16.1	16.3
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	12.8	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.9	11.6	11.6	12.4	12.7	12.9
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	10.2	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.3	9.0	9.0	9.7	10.0	10.3

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
MANUFACTURING	$511.63	$501.32	$473.47	$12.24	$12.08	$11.52	41.8	41.5	41.1
DURABLE GOODS	$473.82	$475.07	$458.05	$11.39	$11.42	$10.88	41.6	41.6	42.1
FABRICATED METAL	$377.34	$374.51	$384.10	$9.34	$9.27	$8.83	40.4	40.4	43.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	$565.82	$537.66	$496.12	$13.44	$13.05	$12.56	42.1	41.2	39.5
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$342.31	$311.85	$307.34	$8.39	$8.10	$8.49	40.8	38.5	36.2

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	--
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8		6.3

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9	--
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2		6.3

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
UNITED STATES	124,821,000	125,020,000	124,664,000	117,611,000	118,299,000	118,168,000	7,211,000	6,722,000	6,495,000	5.8	5.4	5.2
VIRGINIA	3,228,932	3,239,561	3,138,890	3,084,009	3,104,170	3,006,399	144,923	135,391	132,491	4.5	4.2	4.2
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	44,796	44,994	42,787	42,127	42,371	40,775	2,669	2,623	2,012	6.0	5.8	4.7
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	77,427	76,488	73,684	74,787	74,203	72,159	2,640	2,285	1,525	3.4	3.0	2.1
DANVILLE MSA	53,693	53,899	52,594	49,361	49,299	49,055	4,332	4,600	3,539	8.1	8.5	6.7
LYNCHBURG MSA	75,174	75,893	75,780	71,111	72,350	69,833	4,063	3,543	5,947	5.4	4.7	7.8
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	629,130	632,483	618,488	602,399	605,767	587,743	26,731	26,716	30,745	4.2	4.2	5.0
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	919,737	927,002	897,020	895,908	905,086	880,626	23,829	21,916	16,394	2.6	2.4	1.8
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	467,212	467,119	452,289	448,635	450,096	436,252	18,577	17,023	16,037	4.0	3.6	3.5
ROANOKE MSA	125,587	127,021	120,204	121,084	121,804	116,006	4,503	5,217	4,198	3.6	4.1	3.5
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	20,111	20,004	19,410	18,856	19,047	18,127	1,255	957	1,283	6.2	4.8	6.6
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	2,749	2,707	2,699	2,423	2,537	2,409	326	170	290	11.9	6.3	10.7
BEDFORD LMA	24,791	25,237	24,162	23,575	23,752	23,039	1,216	1,485	1,123	4.9	5.9	4.6
BUENA VISTA LMA	15,073	14,652	14,460	14,116	14,041	13,495	957	611	965	6.3	4.2	6.7
COVINGTON LMA	11,206	11,081	11,084	10,297	10,365	10,220	909	716	864	8.1	6.5	7.8
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	10,890	10,896	10,720	9,952	10,028	9,913	938	868	807	8.6	8.0	7.5
EMPORIA LMA	7,384	7,329	7,252	6,910	6,979	6,920	474	350	332	6.4	4.8	4.6
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	8,864	8,808	8,812	8,174	8,369	7,968	690	439	844	7.8	5.0	9.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	21,452	21,217	20,495	20,279	20,300	19,628	1,173	917	867	5.5	4.3	4.2
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	36,975	36,852	34,626	34,640	34,646	33,135	2,335	2,206	1,491	6.3	6.0	4.3
GALAX LMA	24,548	24,609	23,712	22,300	22,873	22,354	2,248	1,736	1,358	9.2	7.1	5.7
HARRISONBURG LMA	53,960	53,984	49,952	51,218	51,572	46,708	2,742	2,412	3,244	5.1	4.5	6.5
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	8,332	8,504	8,005	7,990	8,026	7,648	342	478	357	4.1	5.6	4.5
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	9,716	9,492	9,333	8,816	9,067	8,691	900	425	642	9.3	4.5	6.9
MARTINSVILLE LMA	54,706	56,620	52,303	50,777	50,252	49,207	3,929	6,368	3,096	7.2	11.2	5.9
NORTON-WISE LMA	25,440	25,326	24,984	23,584	23,778	22,730	1,856	1,548	2,254	7.3	6.1	9.0
RADFORD LMA	74,376	74,108	72,164	68,304	68,861	67,250	6,072	5,247	4,914	8.2	7.1	6.8
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	18,215	18,275	18,306	16,514	16,466	16,184	1,701	1,809	2,122	9.3	9.9	11.6
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	46,466	46,520	47,035	44,443	44,124	43,692	2,023	2,396	3,343	4.4	5.2	7.1
WINCHESTER LMA	36,207	36,311	34,357	34,522	34,884	32,782	1,685	1,427	1,575	4.7	3.9	4.6
ALEXANDRIA CITY	80,952	81,937	78,993	78,607	79,412	77,266	2,345	2,525	1,727	2.9	3.1	2.2
BEDFORD CITY	2,857	2,876	2,770	2,736	2,756	2,673	121	120	97	4.2	4.2	3.5
BRISTOL CITY	9,435	9,455	9,041	8,878	8,929	8,593	557	526	448	5.9	5.6	5.0
BUENA VISTA CITY	3,220	3,183	3,260	2,999	2,983	2,867	221	200	393	6.9	6.3	12.1
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	26,526	26,201	25,260	25,723	25,522	24,819	803	679	441	3.0	2.6	1.7
CHESAPEAKE CITY	75,177	75,580	73,706	72,360	72,765	70,600	2,817	2,815	3,106	3.7	3.7	4.2
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	1,925	1,918	1,902	1,802	1,814	1,789	123	104	113	6.4	5.4	5.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	10,140	10,096	9,690	9,722	9,754	9,454	418	342	236	4.1	3.4	2.4
COVINGTON CITY	3,394	3,351	3,360	3,099	3,120	3,076	295	231	284	8.7	6.9	8.5
DANVILLE CITY	26,180	25,618	25,712	24,262	24,231	24,112	1,918	1,387	1,600	7.3	5.4	6.2
EMPORIA CITY	2,883	2,863	2,849	2,708	2,735	2,712	175	128	137	6.1	4.5	4.8
FAIRFAX CITY	14,810	14,920	14,560	14,550	14,699	14,301	260	221	259	1.8	1.5	1.8
FALLS CHURCH CITY	6,756	6,804	6,629	6,621	6,689	6,508	135	115	121	2.0	1.7	1.8
FRANKLIN CITY	3,175	3,164	3,069	3,026	3,029	2,929	149	135	140	4.7	4.3	4.6
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	13,678	13,535	12,876	12,947	12,949	12,384	731	586	492	5.3	4.3	3.8
GALAX CITY	3,216	3,266	3,102	2,938	3,014	2,945	278	252	157	8.6	7.7	5.1
HAMPTON CITY	61,284	61,583	60,575	58,180	58,505	56,764	3,104	3,078	3,811	5.1	5.0	6.3
HARRISONBURG CITY	16,808	16,764	15,529	15,983	16,094	14,576	825	670	953	4.9	4.0	6.1
HOPEWELL CITY	12,073	12,041	11,549	11,261	11,297	10,950	812	744	599	6.7	6.2	5.2
LEXINGTON CITY	2,513	2,477	2,435	2,462	2,449	2,354	51	28	81	2.0	1.1	3.3
LYNCHBURG CITY	36,447	37,057	36,611	34,783	35,389	34,158	1,664	1,668	2,453	4.6	4.5	6.7
MANASSAS CITY	14,776	14,706	14,151	14,173	14,318	13,932	603	388	219	4.1	2.6	1.5
MANASSAS PARK CITY	4,372	4,374	4,239	4,247	4,290	4,174	125	84	65	2.9	1.9	1.5
MARTINSVILLE CITY	9,096	9,748	8,583	8,319	8,233	8,062	777	1,515	521	8.5	15.5	6.1
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	77,657	77,991	76,156	73,679	74,091	71,887	3,978	3,900	4,269	5.1	5.0	5.6
NORFOLK CITY	98,006	98,940	96,699	94,221	94,748	91,929	3,785	4,192	4,770	3.9	4.2	4.9
NORTON CITY	1,655	1,659	1,654	1,548	1,561	1,492	107	98	162	6.5	5.9	9.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
PETERSBURG CITY	20,963	20,970	20,373	19,583	19,647	19,042	1,380	1,323	1,331	6.6	6.3	6.5
POQUOSON CITY	5,824	5,821	5,692	5,620	5,652	5,484	204	169	208	3.5	2.9	3.7
PORTSMOUTH CITY	51,252	51,518	50,598	48,180	48,449	47,008	3,072	3,069	3,590	6.0	6.0	7.1
RADFORD CITY	6,854	6,765	6,614	6,280	6,331	6,183	574	434	431	8.4	6.4	6.5
RICHMOND CITY	115,193	115,499	111,786	109,489	109,846	106,467	5,704	5,653	5,319	5.0	4.9	4.8
ROANOKE CITY	54,074	54,690	51,679	51,685	51,992	49,517	2,389	2,698	2,162	4.4	4.9	4.2
SALEM CITY	13,883	13,989	13,338	13,475	13,556	12,910	408	433	428	2.9	3.1	3.2
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	3,580	3,551	3,644	3,234	3,224	3,169	346	327	475	9.7	9.2	13.0
STAUNTON CITY	13,660	13,782	13,883	13,213	13,118	12,990	447	664	893	3.3	4.8	6.4
SUFFOLK CITY	26,814	26,845	27,143	25,554	25,697	24,932	1,260	1,148	2,211	4.7	4.3	8.1
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	172,639	173,561	168,905	166,106	167,034	162,064	6,533	6,527	6,841	3.8	3.8	4.1
WAYNESBORO CITY	11,891	11,677	12,020	11,473	11,390	11,279	418	287	741	3.5	2.5	6.2
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	7,116	7,158	6,956	6,747	6,785	6,583	369	373	373	5.2	5.2	5.4
WINCHESTER CITY	13,073	13,062	12,341	12,385	12,515	11,761	688	547	580	5.3	4.2	4.7
ACCOMACK COUNTY	14,374	14,250	13,723	13,400	13,536	12,882	974	714	841	6.8	5.0	6.1
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	38,040	37,592	36,212	36,860	36,572	35,565	1,180	1,020	647	3.1	2.7	1.8
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	5,886	5,810	5,822	5,395	5,431	5,355	491	379	467	8.3	6.5	8.0
AMELIA COUNTY	3,857	3,804	3,941	3,679	3,646	3,774	178	158	167	4.6	4.2	4.2
AMHERST COUNTY	13,068	13,374	13,731	12,548	12,767	12,323	520	607	1,408	4.0	4.5	10.3
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	6,396	6,376	6,349	5,947	6,101	6,020	449	275	329	7.0	4.3	5.2
ARLINGTON COUNTY	109,513	110,360	106,896	106,649	107,741	104,830	2,864	2,619	2,066	2.6	2.4	1.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
AUGUSTA COUNTY	20,917	21,059	21,134	19,758	19,616	19,424	1,159	1,443	1,710	5.5	6.9	8.1
BATH COUNTY	1,948	1,854	1,920	1,685	1,764	1,675	263	90	245	13.5	4.9	12.8
BEDFORD COUNTY	21,934	22,361	21,393	20,839	20,996	20,366	1,095	1,365	1,027	5.0	6.1	4.8
BLAND COUNTY	5,264	5,222	4,088	4,756	4,755	3,836	508	467	252	9.7	8.9	6.2
BOTETOURT COUNTY	13,985	14,176	13,457	13,555	13,636	12,987	430	540	470	3.1	3.8	3.5
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	8,283	8,034	7,593	7,556	7,380	7,069	727	654	524	8.8	8.1	6.9
BUCHANAN COUNTY	11,766	11,636	10,865	10,614	10,669	9,980	1,152	967	885	9.8	8.3	8.1
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	5,625	5,563	5,161	5,229	5,284	4,891	396	279	270	7.0	5.0	5.2
CAMPBELL COUNTY	25,658	25,462	25,436	23,780	24,194	23,352	1,878	1,268	2,084	7.3	5.0	8.2
CAROLINE COUNTY	9,064	8,875	9,418	8,267	8,203	8,702	797	672	716	8.8	7.6	7.6
CARROLL COUNTY	13,352	13,417	12,930	12,235	12,549	12,264	1,117	868	666	8.4	6.5	5.2
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	3,771	3,761	3,682	3,616	3,628	3,516	155	133	166	4.1	3.5	4.5
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	5,540	5,438	6,140	4,850	4,892	5,054	690	546	1,086	12.5	10.0	17.7
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	107,321	107,037	103,691	103,581	103,918	100,722	3,740	3,119	2,969	3.5	2.9	2.9
CLARKE COUNTY	4,793	4,772	4,488	4,638	4,610	4,353	155	162	135	3.2	3.4	3.0
CRAIG COUNTY	2,202	2,167	2,283	2,088	2,052	2,144	114	115	139	5.2	5.3	6.1
CULPEPER COUNTY	12,984	12,847	11,932	12,210	12,210	11,532	774	637	400	6.0	5.0	3.4
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	3,448	3,411	3,354	3,205	3,229	3,192	243	182	162	7.0	5.3	4.8
DICKENSON COUNTY	4,751	4,552	4,762	4,043	3,989	4,252	708	563	510	14.9	12.4	10.7
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	9,208	9,133	8,948	8,591	8,619	8,354	617	514	594	6.7	5.6	6.6
ESSEX COUNTY	4,959	4,946	4,861	4,599	4,708	4,483	360	238	378	7.3	4.8	7.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
FAIRFAX COUNTY	495,871	500,568	484,855	484,650	489,615	476,383	11,221	10,953	8,472	2.3	2.2	1.7
FAUQUIER COUNTY	25,672	25,884	24,847	24,649	24,814	24,344	1,023	1,070	503	4.0	4.1	2.0
FLOYD COUNTY	6,003	6,423	5,823	5,625	5,671	5,538	378	752	285	6.3	11.7	4.9
FLUVANNA COUNTY	6,991	6,861	6,730	6,717	6,665	6,481	274	196	249	3.9	2.9	3.7
FRANKLIN COUNTY	21,023	20,963	20,464	19,429	19,565	19,024	1,594	1,398	1,440	7.6	6.7	7.0
FREDERICK COUNTY	23,135	23,249	22,017	22,137	22,369	21,021	998	880	996	4.3	3.8	4.5
GILES COUNTY	8,633	8,584	8,650	7,850	7,914	7,729	783	670	921	9.1	7.8	10.6
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	15,796	15,883	15,411	15,349	15,435	14,976	447	448	435	2.8	2.8	2.8
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	6,791	6,785	6,568	6,564	6,585	6,382	227	200	186	3.3	2.9	2.8
GRAYSON COUNTY	7,980	7,927	7,681	7,127	7,310	7,145	853	617	536	10.7	7.8	7.0
GREENE COUNTY	5,870	5,833	5,482	5,486	5,444	5,294	384	389	188	6.5	6.7	3.4
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	4,502	4,467	4,403	4,202	4,244	4,208	300	223	195	6.7	5.0	4.4
HALIFAX COUNTY	14,634	14,724	14,661	13,280	13,242	13,015	1,354	1,482	1,646	9.3	10.1	11.2
HANOVER COUNTY	35,085	35,025	33,872	34,060	34,171	33,120	1,025	854	752	2.9	2.4	2.2
HENRICO COUNTY	127,681	127,862	123,771	124,057	124,461	120,632	3,624	3,401	3,139	2.8	2.7	2.5
HENRY COUNTY	36,205	37,173	34,382	33,378	33,033	32,346	2,827	4,140	2,036	7.8	11.1	5.9
HIGHLAND COUNTY	801	853	780	738	773	734	63	80	46	7.9	9.4	5.9
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	11,729	11,624	11,228	11,076	11,087	10,720	653	537	508	5.6	4.6	4.5
JAMES CITY COUNTY	17,628	17,644	17,231	17,126	17,222	16,710	502	422	521	2.8	2.4	3.0
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	2,959	2,998	2,809	2,770	2,782	2,651	189	216	158	6.4	7.2	5.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
KING GEORGE COUNTY	7,353	7,301	6,877	6,941	7,002	6,625	412	299	252	5.6	4.1	3.7
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	5,373	5,506	5,195	5,220	5,244	4,997	153	262	198	2.8	4.8	3.8
LANCASTER COUNTY	5,094	5,044	5,004	4,692	4,826	4,626	402	218	378	7.9	4.3	7.6
LEE COUNTY	8,299	8,297	8,039	7,681	7,744	7,403	618	553	636	7.4	6.7	7.9
LOUDOUN COUNTY	49,004	49,382	47,896	47,931	48,422	47,113	1,073	960	783	2.2	1.9	1.6
LOUISA COUNTY	11,248	10,989	11,026	10,537	10,578	10,628	711	411	398	6.3	3.7	3.6
LUNENBURG COUNTY	5,184	5,208	4,936	4,767	4,741	4,504	417	467	432	8.0	9.0	8.8
MADISON COUNTY	6,011	5,926	5,635	5,797	5,736	5,498	214	190	137	3.6	3.2	2.4
MATHEWS COUNTY	3,847	3,841	3,693	3,740	3,754	3,636	107	87	57	2.8	2.3	1.5
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	15,194	15,085	15,455	14,328	14,298	13,861	866	787	1,594	5.7	5.2	10.3
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	3,356	3,433	3,108	3,185	3,239	3,005	171	194	103	5.1	5.7	3.3
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	33,341	33,173	32,652	31,132	31,386	30,652	2,209	1,787	2,000	6.6	5.4	6.1
NELSON COUNTY	5,324	5,359	5,814	5,055	5,112	5,453	269	247	361	5.1	4.6	6.2
NEW KENT COUNTY	6,151	6,077	5,901	5,940	5,959	5,776	211	118	125	3.4	1.9	2.1
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	5,737	5,755	5,688	5,456	5,511	5,245	281	244	443	4.9	4.2	7.8
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	4,622	4,448	4,330	4,124	4,241	4,065	498	207	265	10.8	4.7	6.1
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	6,730	6,722	6,445	6,265	6,315	6,193	465	407	252	6.9	6.1	3.9
ORANGE COUNTY	10,020	9,880	9,189	9,332	9,313	8,889	688	567	300	6.9	5.7	3.3
PAGE COUNTY	10,293	10,245	9,964	8,954	9,361	9,043	1,339	884	921	13.0	8.6	9.2
PATRICK COUNTY	9,404	9,698	9,338	9,079	8,986	8,799	325	712	539	3.5	7.3	5.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	27,512	28,282	26,881	25,099	25,068	24,943	2,413	3,214	1,938	8.8	11.4	7.2
POWHATAN COUNTY	5,965	5,948	5,728	5,689	5,707	5,532	276	241	196	4.6	4.1	3.4
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	7,442	7,484	7,366	6,747	6,799	6,721	695	685	645	9.3	9.2	8.8
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	6,871	6,884	6,729	6,483	6,504	6,304	388	380	425	5.6	5.5	6.3
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	111,248	111,726	107,875	107,688	108,791	105,851	3,560	2,935	2,024	3.2	2.6	1.9
PULASKI COUNTY	19,544	19,163	18,424	17,417	17,559	17,148	2,127	1,604	1,276	10.9	8.4	6.9
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	2,972	2,941	2,705	2,749	2,765	2,559	223	176	146	7.5	6.0	5.4
RICHMOND COUNTY	3,904	3,861	3,950	3,575	3,661	3,485	329	200	465	8.4	5.2	11.8
ROANOKE COUNTY	43,645	44,166	41,730	42,369	42,620	40,592	1,276	1,546	1,138	2.9	3.5	2.7
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	9,339	8,992	8,765	8,655	8,609	8,274	684	383	491	7.3	4.3	5.6
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	37,152	37,221	34,424	35,235	35,478	32,132	1,917	1,743	2,292	5.2	4.7	6.7
RUSSELL COUNTY	11,957	11,787	11,921	10,709	10,834	10,851	1,248	953	1,070	10.4	8.1	9.0
SCOTT COUNTY	10,569	10,515	10,128	9,975	10,033	9,655	594	482	473	5.6	4.6	4.7
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	17,787	17,481	17,137	16,942	16,977	16,241	845	504	896	4.8	2.9	5.2
SMYTH COUNTY	17,647	17,485	16,373	16,406	16,528	15,065	1,241	957	1,308	7.0	5.5	8.0
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	6,549	6,428	6,199	6,177	6,183	5,979	372	245	220	5.7	3.8	3.5
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	23,297	23,317	21,751	21,693	21,697	20,751	1,604	1,620	1,000	6.9	6.9	4.6
STAFFORD COUNTY	32,435	32,223	30,926	30,792	31,108	30,267	1,643	1,115	659	5.1	3.5	2.1
SURRY COUNTY	2,838	2,826	2,753	2,681	2,692	2,566	157	134	187	5.5	4.7	6.8
SUSSEX COUNTY	5,393	5,383	5,127	5,026	5,067	4,905	367	316	222	6.8	5.9	4.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
TAZEWELL COUNTY	20,795	20,484	19,138	19,198	19,165	17,576	1,597	1,319	1,562	7.7	6.4	8.2
WARREN COUNTY	11,121	11,092	11,680	10,271	10,477	10,603	850	615	1,077	7.6	5.5	9.2
WASHINGTON COUNTY	24,792	25,024	23,619	23,274	23,409	22,527	1,518	1,615	1,092	6.1	6.5	4.6
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	6,086	6,035	5,985	5,492	5,653	5,473	594	382	512	9.8	6.3	8.6
WISE COUNTY	15,487	15,370	15,292	14,355	14,473	13,835	1,132	897	1,457	7.3	5.8	9.5
WYTHE COUNTY	16,342	16,490	14,883	14,579	15,448	13,701	1,763	1,042	1,182	10.8	6.3	7.9
YORK COUNTY	19,937	19,961	19,416	19,277	19,385	18,808	660	576	608	3.3	2.9	3.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS UNDER JTPA

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
ONE	85,279	84,300	81,799	78,123	78,468	75,044	7,156	5,832	6,755	8.4	6.9	8.3
TWO	172,403	172,394	163,880	158,497	160,803	153,326	13,906	11,591	10,554	8.1	6.7	6.4
THREE	138,994	140,267	133,571	133,468	134,221	128,370	5,526	6,046	5,201	4.0	4.3	3.9
FOUR	198,451	197,763	191,777	187,528	188,583	179,327	10,923	9,180	12,450	5.5	4.6	6.5
FIVE	696,837	702,480	680,205	679,860	686,824	668,262	16,977	15,656	11,943	2.4	2.2	1.8
SIX	190,465	192,297	185,889	185,256	187,153	182,096	5,209	5,144	3,793	2.7	2.7	2.0
SEVEN	151,658	150,313	144,832	145,115	144,731	141,062	6,543	5,582	3,770	4.3	3.7	2.6
EIGHT	235,780	238,988	231,650	220,199	221,319	216,178	15,581	17,669	15,472	6.6	7.4	6.7
NINE	154,388	153,687	151,117	143,397	143,609	139,938	10,991	10,078	11,179	7.1	6.6	7.4
TEN	115,193	115,499	111,786	109,489	109,846	106,467	5,704	5,653	5,319	5.0	4.9	4.8
ELEVEN	292,765	292,495	283,213	283,507	284,429	275,680	9,258	8,066	7,533	3.2	2.8	2.7
TWELVE	146,138	145,368	140,194	136,893	138,114	133,277	9,245	7,254	6,917	6.3	5.0	4.9
THIRTEEN	205,242	206,041	201,437	195,978	197,075	191,212	9,264	8,966	10,225	4.5	4.4	5.1
FOURTEEN	445,341	447,660	437,547	426,700	428,992	416,161	18,641	18,668	21,386	4.2	4.2	4.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	20,111	20,005	19,411	18,856	19,047	18,127	1,255	958	1,284	6.2	4.8	6.6
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	118,249	117,862	114,150	112,201	112,274	106,305	6,048	5,588	7,845	5.1	4.7	6.9
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	106,360	107,506	106,290	100,633	102,203	98,892	5,727	5,303	7,398	5.4	4.9	7.0
CRATER PDC	74,871	74,663	72,421	70,257	70,559	68,495	4,614	4,104	3,926	6.2	5.5	5.4
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	49,269	48,459	46,686	44,564	44,657	42,659	4,705	3,802	4,027	9.5	7.8	8.6
FIFTH PDC	138,994	140,267	133,571	133,468	134,221	128,370	5,526	6,046	5,201	4.0	4.3	3.9
LENOWISCO PDC	36,010	35,841	35,113	33,559	33,811	32,385	2,451	2,030	2,728	6.8	5.7	7.8
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	80,202	79,901	77,627	75,327	76,309	73,022	4,875	3,592	4,605	6.1	4.5	5.9
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	36,290	36,607	35,077	34,863	35,162	33,748	1,427	1,445	1,329	3.9	3.9	3.8
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	98,028	98,286	91,717	90,193	91,942	86,076	7,835	6,344	5,641	8.0	6.5	6.2
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	74,375	74,108	72,163	68,304	68,861	67,250	6,071	5,247	4,913	8.2	7.1	6.8
NORTHERN NECK PDC	19,706	19,388	19,269	17,883	18,381	17,649	1,823	1,007	1,620	9.3	5.2	8.4
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	887,302	894,777	866,094	865,116	873,977	850,358	22,186	20,800	15,736	2.5	2.3	1.8
PENINSULA PDC	189,446	190,158	186,026	180,629	181,640	176,236	8,817	8,518	9,790	4.7	4.5	5.3
PIEDMONT PDC	37,826	37,630	37,343	34,742	34,906	34,329	3,084	2,724	3,014	8.2	7.2	8.1
RADCO PDC	85,827	85,251	81,848	80,640	80,959	78,729	5,187	4,292	3,119	6.0	5.0	3.8
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	57,659	57,478	54,308	54,737	54,838	52,822	2,922	2,640	1,486	5.1	4.6	2.7
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	407,958	407,994	394,999	392,996	394,275	382,447	14,962	13,719	12,852	3.7	3.4	3.3
SOUTHEASTERN VIRGINIA PDC	445,341	447,660	437,547	426,700	428,992	416,161	18,641	18,668	21,386	4.2	4.2	4.9
SOUTHSIDE PDC	41,691	41,394	41,353	38,398	38,144	37,114	3,293	3,250	4,239	7.9	7.9	10.3
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	93,999	92,835	90,524	90,378	89,893	88,240	3,621	2,942	2,284	3.9	3.2	2.5
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	129,420	131,482	125,360	119,566	119,116	117,286	9,854	12,366	8,074	7.6	9.4	6.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89	NOV90	OCT90	NOV89
1	291,892	292,172	285,661	276,995	279,022	270,379	14,897	13,150	15,282	5.1	4.5	5.3
2	270,645	272,501	265,604	260,327	261,782	253,993	10,318	10,719	11,611	3.8	3.9	4.4
3	350,195	350,398	339,248	337,127	338,225	327,821	13,068	12,173	11,427	3.7	3.5	3.4
4	274,402	274,330	268,071	259,819	260,817	253,231	14,583	13,513	14,840	5.3	4.9	5.5
5	272,579	274,658	267,499	252,515	253,198	248,302	20,064	21,460	19,197	7.4	7.8	7.2
6	304,556	306,393	295,780	290,912	292,599	279,012	13,644	13,794	16,768	4.5	4.5	5.7
7	317,544	315,736	303,372	302,354	303,273	292,893	15,190	12,463	10,479	4.8	3.9	3.5
8	720,506	726,454	702,649	701,737	708,926	689,767	18,769	17,528	12,882	2.6	2.4	1.8
9	246,532	245,444	235,032	226,473	228,774	218,250	20,059	16,670	16,782	8.1	6.8	7.1
10	180,083	181,466	175,981	175,751	177,551	172,752	4,332	3,915	3,229	2.4	2.2	1.8

CITY/COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT DATA BY RANK NOVEMBER, 1990 PRELIMINARY

RANK	NAME	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE	RANK	NAME	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE
1	FAIRFAX CITY	14,810	14,550	260	1.8	46	FRANKLIN CITY	3,175	3,026	149	4.7
2	FALLS CHURCH CITY	6,756	6,621	135	2.0	46	SUFFOLK CITY	26,814	25,554	1,260	4.7
2	LEXINGTON CITY	2,513	2,462	51	2.0	48	SHENANDOAH COUNTY	17,787	16,942	845	4.8
4	LOUDOUN COUNTY	49,004	47,931	1,073	2.2	49	NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	5,737	5,456	281	4.9
5	FAIRFAX COUNTY	495,871	484,650	11,221	2.3	49	HARRISONBURG CITY	16,808	15,983	825	4.9
6	ARLINGTON COUNTY	109,513	106,649	2,864	2.6	51	BEDFORD COUNTY	21,934	20,839	1,095	5.0
7	GLOUCESTER COUNTY	15,796	15,349	447	2.8	51	RICHMOND CITY	115,193	109,489	5,704	5.0
7	JAMES CITY COUNTY	17,628	17,126	502	2.8	53	MIDDLESEX COUNTY	3,356	3,185	171	5.1
7	KING WILLIAM COUNTY	5,373	5,220	153	2.8	53	NELSON COUNTY	5,324	5,055	269	5.1
7	MATHEWS COUNTY	3,847	3,740	107	2.8	53	STAFFORD COUNTY	32,435	30,792	1,643	5.1
7	HENRICO COUNTY	127,681	124,057	3,624	2.8	53	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	77,657	73,679	3,978	5.1
12	MANASSAS PARK CITY	4,372	4,247	125	2.9	53	HAMPTON CITY	61,284	58,180	3,104	5.1
12	SALEM CITY	13,883	13,475	408	2.9	58	CRAIG COUNTY	2,202	2,088	114	5.2
12	ROANOKE COUNTY	43,645	42,369	1,276	2.9	58	WILLIAMSBURG CITY	7,116	6,747	369	5.2
12	HANOVER COUNTY	35,085	34,060	1,025	2.9	58	ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	37,152	35,235	1,917	5.2
12	ALEXANDRIA CITY	80,952	78,607	2,345	2.9	61	FREDERICKSBURG CITY	13,678	12,947	731	5.3
17	CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	26,526	25,723	803	3.0	61	WINCHESTER CITY	13,073	12,385	688	5.3
18	BOTETOURT COUNTY	13,985	13,555	430	3.1	63	SURRY COUNTY	2,838	2,681	157	5.5
18	ALBEMARLE COUNTY	38,040	36,860	1,180	3.1	63	AUGUSTA COUNTY	20,917	19,758	1,159	5.5
20	CLARKE COUNTY	4,793	4,638	155	3.2	65	ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	11,729	11,076	653	5.6
20	PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	111,248	107,688	3,560	3.2	65	KING GEORGE COUNTY	7,353	6,941	412	5.6
22	GOOCHLAND COUNTY	6,791	6,564	227	3.3	65	PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	6,871	6,483	388	5.6
22	YORK COUNTY	19,937	19,277	660	3.3	65	SCOTT COUNTY	10,569	9,975	594	5.6
22	STAUNTON CITY	13,660	13,213	447	3.3	69	MECKLENBURG COUNTY	15,194	14,328	866	5.7
25	NEW KENT COUNTY	6,151	5,940	211	3.4	69	SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	6,549	6,177	372	5.7
26	PATRICK COUNTY	9,404	9,079	325	3.5	71	BRISTOL CITY	9,435	8,878	557	5.9
26	POQUOSON CITY	5,824	5,620	204	3.5	72	CULPEPER COUNTY	12,984	12,210	774	6.0
26	WAYNESBORO CITY	11,891	11,473	418	3.5	72	PORTSMOUTH CITY	51,252	48,180	3,072	6.0
26	CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	107,321	103,581	3,740	3.5	74	WASHINGTON COUNTY	24,792	23,274	1,518	6.1
30	MADISON COUNTY	6,011	5,797	214	3.6	74	EMPORIA CITY	2,883	2,708	175	6.1
31	CHESAPEAKE CITY	75,177	72,360	2,817	3.7	76	FLOYD COUNTY	6,003	5,625	378	6.3
32	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	172,639	166,106	6,533	3.8	76	LOUISA COUNTY	11,248	10,537	711	6.3
33	FLUVANNA COUNTY	6,991	6,717	274	3.9	78	KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	2,959	2,770	189	6.4
33	NORFOLK CITY	98,006	94,221	3,785	3.9	78	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	1,925	1,802	123	6.4
35	AMHERST COUNTY	13,068	12,548	520	4.0	80	GREENE COUNTY	5,870	5,486	384	6.5
35	FAUQUIER COUNTY	25,672	24,649	1,023	4.0	80	NORTON CITY	1,655	1,548	107	6.5
37	CHARLES CITY COUNTY	3,771	3,616	155	4.1	82	PETERSBURG CITY	20,963	19,583	1,380	6.6
37	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	10,140	9,722	418	4.1	82	MONTGOMERY COUNTY	33,341	31,132	2,209	6.6
37	MANASSAS CITY	14,776	14,173	603	4.1	84	DINWIDDIE COUNTY	9,208	8,591	617	6.7
40	BEDFORD CITY	2,857	2,736	121	4.2	84	GREENSVILLE COUNTY	4,502	4,202	300	6.7
41	FREDERICK COUNTY	23,135	22,137	998	4.3	84	HOPEWELL CITY	12,073	11,261	812	6.7
42	ROANOKE CITY	54,074	51,685	2,389	4.4	87	ACCOMACK COUNTY	14,374	13,400	974	6.8
43	AMELIA COUNTY	3,857	3,679	178	4.6	87	SUSSEX COUNTY	5,393	5,026	367	6.8
43	POWHATAN COUNTY	5,965	5,689	276	4.6	89	NOTTOWAY COUNTY	6,730	6,265	465	6.9
43	LYNCHBURG CITY	36,447	34,783	1,664	4.6	89	ORANGE COUNTY	10,020	9,332	688	6.9

CITY/COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT DATA BY RANK NOVEMBER, 1990 PRELIMINARY

RANK	NAME	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE
89	SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	23,297	21,693	1,604	6.9
89	BUENA VISTA CITY	3,220	2,999	221	6.9
93	APPOMATTOX COUNTY	6,396	5,947	449	7.0
93	BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	5,625	5,229	396	7.0
93	CUMBERLAND COUNTY	3,448	3,205	243	7.0
93	SMYTH COUNTY	17,647	16,406	1,241	7.0
97	ESSEX COUNTY	4,959	4,599	360	7.3
97	ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	9,339	8,655	684	7.3
97	WISE COUNTY	15,487	14,355	1,132	7.3
97	DANVILLE CITY	26,180	24,262	1,918	7.3
97	CAMPBELL COUNTY	25,658	23,780	1,878	7.3
102	LEE COUNTY	8,299	7,681	618	7.4
103	RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	2,972	2,749	223	7.5
104	FRANKLIN COUNTY	21,023	19,429	1,594	7.6
104	WARREN COUNTY	11,121	10,271	850	7.6
106	TAZEWELL COUNTY	20,795	19,198	1,597	7.7
107	HENRY COUNTY	36,205	33,378	2,827	7.8
108	HIGHLAND COUNTY	801	738	63	7.9
108	LANCASTER COUNTY	5,094	4,692	402	7.9
110	LUNENBURG COUNTY	5,184	4,767	417	8.0
111	ALLEGHANY COUNTY	5,886	5,395	491	8.3
112	CARROLL COUNTY	13,352	12,235	1,117	8.4
112	RICHMOND COUNTY	3,904	3,575	329	8.4
112	RADFORD CITY	6,854	6,280	574	8.4
115	MARTINSVILLE CITY	9,096	8,319	777	8.5
116	GALAX CITY	3,216	2,938	278	8.6
117	COVINGTON CITY	3,394	3,099	295	8.7
118	BRUNSWICK COUNTY	8,283	7,556	727	8.8
118	CAROLINE COUNTY	9,064	8,267	797	8.8
118	PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	27,512	25,099	2,413	8.8
121	GILES COUNTY	8,633	7,850	783	9.1
122	HALIFAX COUNTY	14,634	13,280	1,354	9.3
122	PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	7,442	6,747	695	9.3
124	BLAND COUNTY	5,264	4,756	508	9.7
124	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	3,580	3,234	346	9.7
126	BUCHANAN COUNTY	11,766	10,614	1,152	9.8
126	WESTMORELAND COUNTY	6,086	5,492	594	9.8
128	RUSSELL COUNTY	11,957	10,709	1,248	10.4
129	GRAYSON COUNTY	7,980	7,127	853	10.7
130	NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	4,622	4,124	498	10.8
130	WYTHE COUNTY	16,342	14,579	1,763	10.8
132	PULASKI COUNTY	19,544	17,417	2,127	10.9
133	CHARLOTTE COUNTY	5,540	4,850	690	12.5
134	PAGE COUNTY	10,293	8,954	1,339	13.0
135	BATH COUNTY	1,948	1,685	263	13.5
136	DICKENSON COUNTY	4,751	4,043	708	14.9

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,000 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the Virginia Employment Commission from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the Virginia Employment Commission under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a 1.1 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1989 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Service Delivery Areas (SDAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1989 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS

Area 1
- Buchanan Co.
- Dickenson Co.
- Lee Co.
- Russell Co.
- Scott Co.
- Tazewell Co.
- Wise Co.
- Norton City

Area 2
- Bland Co.
- Carroll Co.
- Floyd Co.
- Giles Co.
- Grayson Co.
- Montgomery Co.
- Pulaski Co.
- Smyth Co.
- Washington Co.
- Wythe Co.
- Bristol City
- Galax City
- Radford City

Area 3
- Alleghany Co.
- Botetourt Co.
- Craig Co.
- Roanoke Co.
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City

Area 4
- Augusta Co.
- Bath Co.
- Clarke Co.
- Frederick Co.
- Highland Co.
- Page Co.

Area 4 (Continued)
- Rockbridge Co.
- Rockingham Co.
- Shenandoah Co.
- Warren Co.
- Buena Vista City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City
- Winchester City

Area 5
- Fairfax Co.
- Loudoun Co.
- Prince William Co.
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City

Area 6
- Arlington Co.
- Alexandria City

Area 7
- Albemarle Co.
- Culpeper Co.
- Fauquier Co.
- Fluvanna Co.
- Greene Co.
- Louisa Co.
- Madison Co.
- Nelson Co.
- Orange Co.
- Rappahannock Co.
- Charlottesville City

Area 8
- Amherst Co.
- Appomattox Co.
- Bedford Co.

Area 8 (Continued)
- Campbell Co.
- Franklin Co.
- Henry Co.
- Patrick Co.
- Pittsylvania Co.
- Bedford City
- Danville City
- Lynchburg City
- Martinsville City

Area 9
- Amelia Co.
- Brunswick Co.
- Buckingham Co.
- Charlotte Co.
- Cumberland Co.
- Dinwiddie Co.
- Greensville Co.
- Halifax Co.
- Lunenburg Co.
- Mecklenburg Co.
- Nottoway Co.
- Prince Edward Co.
- Prince George Co.
- Surry Co.
- Sussex Co.
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City
- South Boston City

Area 10
- Richmond City

Area 11
- Charles City Co.
- Chesterfield Co.
- Goochland Co.
- Hanover Co.
- Henrico Co.

Area 11 (Continued)
- New Kent Co.
- Powhatan Co.

Area 12
- Accomack Co.
- Caroline Co.
- Essex Co.
- King George Co.
- King & Queen Co.
- King William Co.
- Lancaster Co.
- Mathews Co.
- Middlesex Co.
- Northampton Co.
- Northumberland Co.
- Richmond Co.
- Spotsylvania Co.
- Stafford Co.
- Westmoreland Co.
- Fredericksburg City

Area 13
- Gloucester Co.
- James City Co.
- York Co.
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Poquoson City
- Williamsburg City

Area 14
- Isle of Wight Co.
- Southampton Co.
- Chesapeake City
- Franklin City
- Norfolk City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City
- Virginia Beach City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

20. Southeastern Virginia PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - Southampton County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Norfolk City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City

21. Peninsula PDC
    - James City County
    - York County
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Poquoson City
    - Williamsburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

1st District
- Accomack Co.
- Caroline Co.
- Charles City Co.
- Essex Co.
- Gloucester Co.
- James City Co.
- King & Queen Co.
- King George Co.
- King William Co.
- Lancaster Co.
- Mathews Co.
- Middlesex Co.
- New Kent Co.
- Northampton Co.
- Northumberland Co.
- Richmond Co.
- Westmoreland Co.
- York Co.
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Poquoson City
- Williamsburg City

2nd District
- Norfolk City
- Virginia Beach City

3rd District
- Chesterfield Co.
- Henrico Co.
- Richmond City

4th District
- Amelia Co.
- Brunswick Co.
- Dinwiddie Co.
- Greensville Co.

4th District (Continued)
- Isle of Wight Co.
- Nottoway Co.
- Powhatan Co.
- Prince George Co.
- Southampton Co.
- Surry Co.
- Sussex Co.
- Chesapeake City
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Franklin City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City

5th District
- Appomattox Co.
- Bedford Co.
- Buckingham Co.
- Campbell Co.
- Carroll Co.
- Charlotte Co.
- Cumberland Co.
- Fluvanna Co.
- Franklin Co.
- Halifax Co.
- Henry Co.
- Lunenburg Co.
- Mecklenburg Co.
- Nelson Co.
- Patrick Co.
- Pittsylvania Co.
- Prince Edward Co.
- Bedford City
- Danville City
- Martinsville City
- South Boston City

6th District
- Alleghany Co.
- Amherst Co.
- Augusta Co.
- Bath Co.
- Botetourt Co.
- Highland Co.
- Roanoke Co.
- Rockbridge Co.
- Rockingham Co.
- Buena Vista City
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Lynchburg City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City

7th District
- Albemarle Co.
- Clarke Co.
- Culpeper Co.
- Fauquier Co.
- Frederick Co.
- Goochland Co.
- Greene Co.
- Hanover Co.
- Louisa Co.
- Madison Co.
- Orange Co.
- Page Co.
- Rappahannock Co.
- Shenandoah Co.
- Spotsylvania Co.
- Warren Co.
- Charlottesville City
- Fredericksburg City

7th District (Continued)
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City
- Winchester City

8th District
- Fairfax Co.
- Prince William Co.
- Stafford Co.
- Alexandria City

9th District
- Bland Co.
- Buchanan Co.
- Craig Co.
- Dickenson Co.
- Floyd Co.
- Giles Co.
- Grayson Co.
- Lee Co.
- Montgomery Co.
- Pulaski Co.
- Russell Co.
- Scott Co.
- Smyth Co.
- Tazewell Co.
- Washington Co.
- Wise Co.
- Wythe Co.
- Bristol City
- Galax City
- Norton City
- Radford City

10th District
- Arlington Co.
- Loudoun Co.
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

Virginia Employment Commission
Economic Information Services Division
Post Office Box 1358
Richmond, Virginia 23211-1358

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Virginia Employment Commission